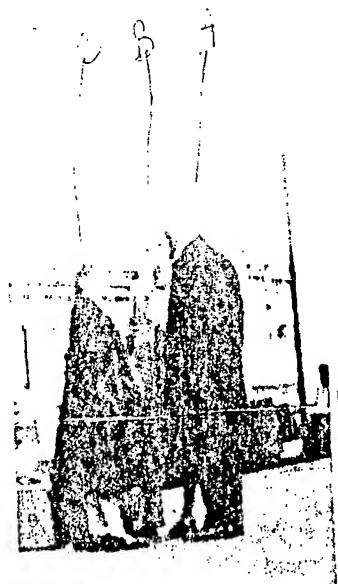




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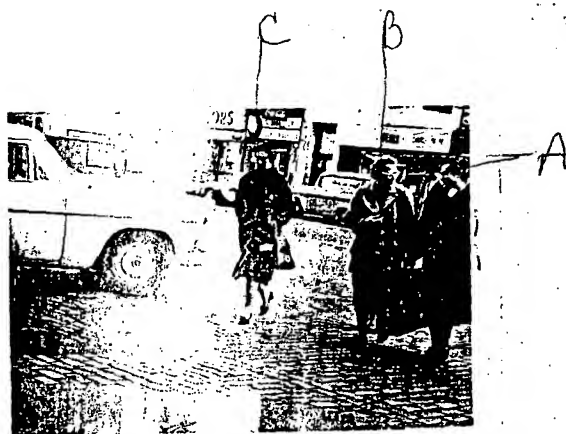
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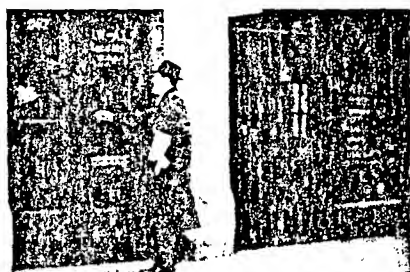
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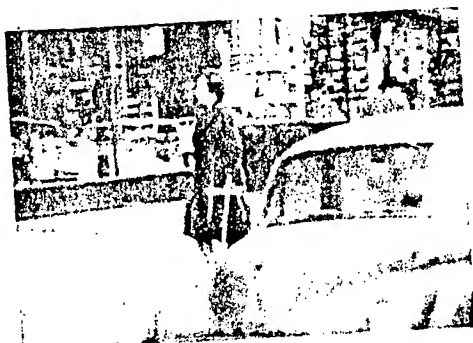
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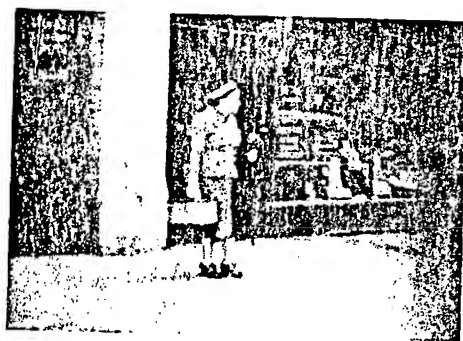
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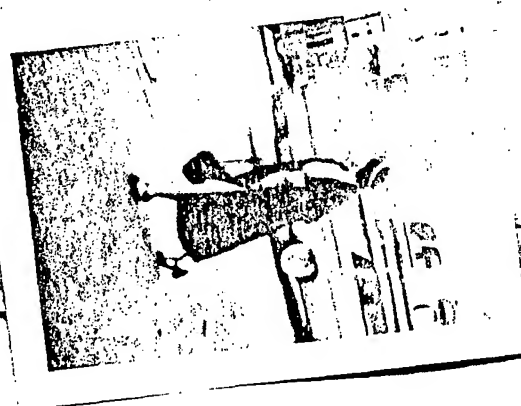
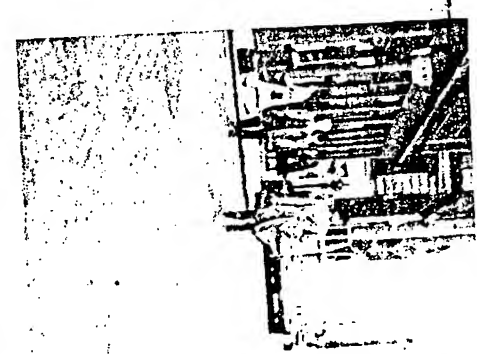
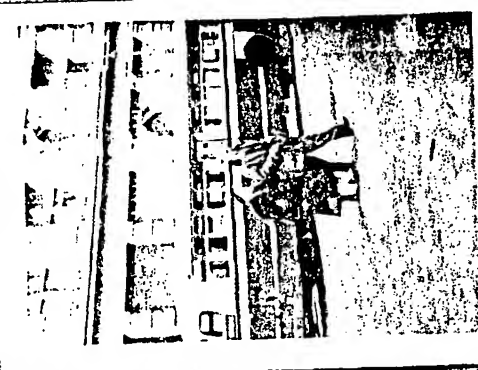
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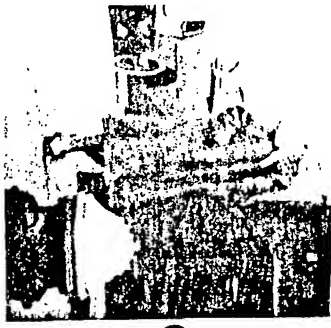
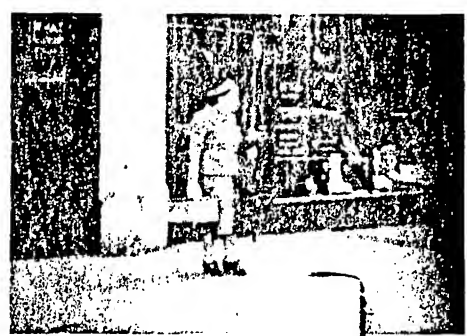


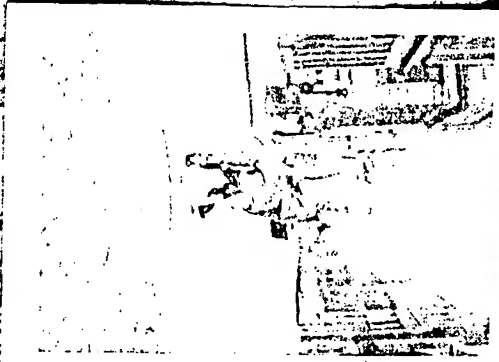
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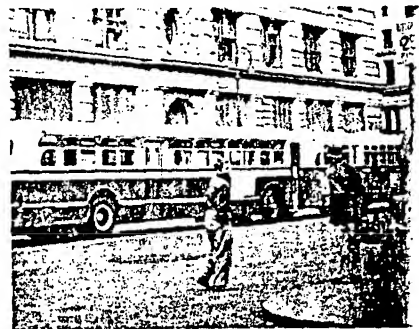
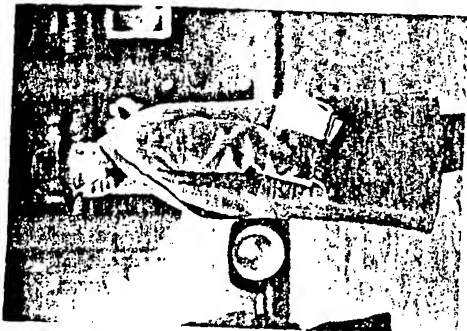


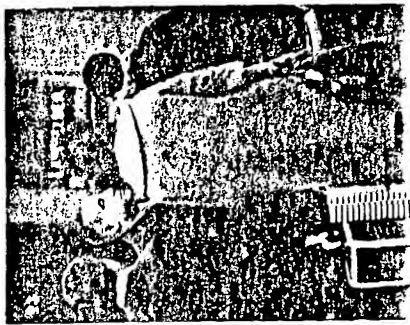
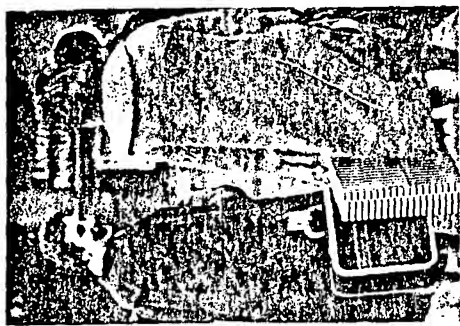
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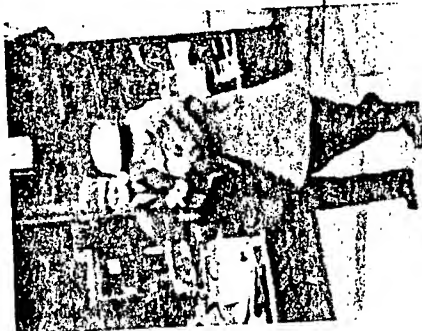
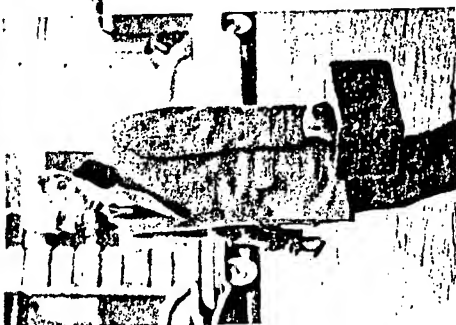
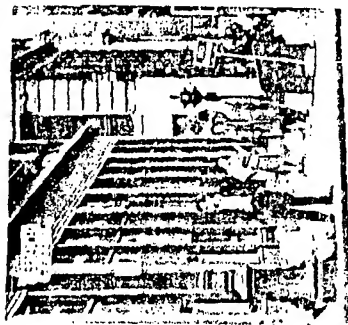
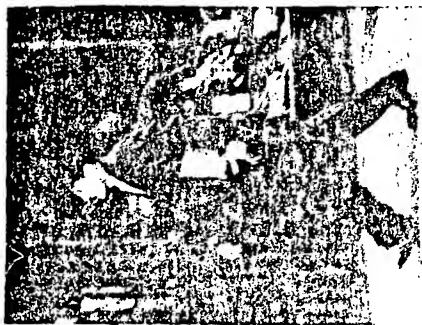


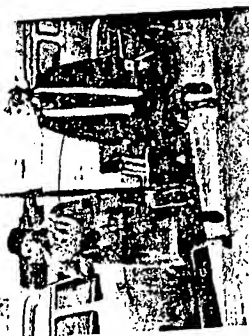
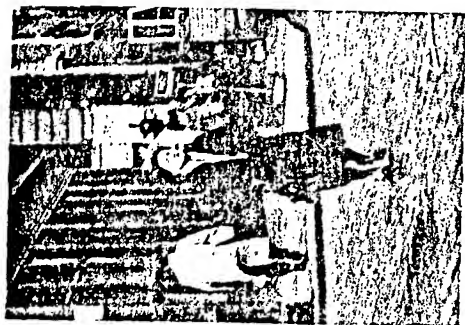
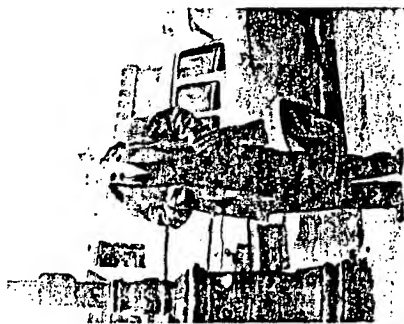
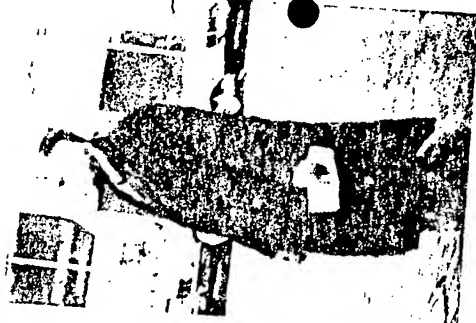


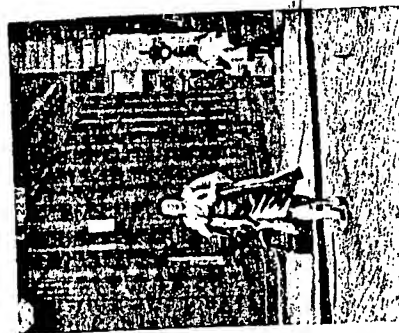
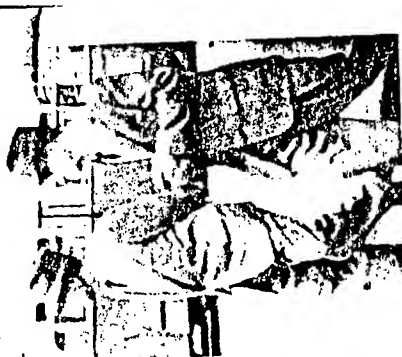
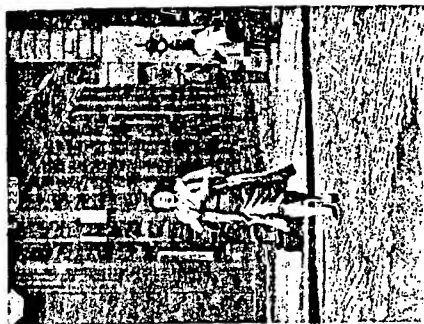
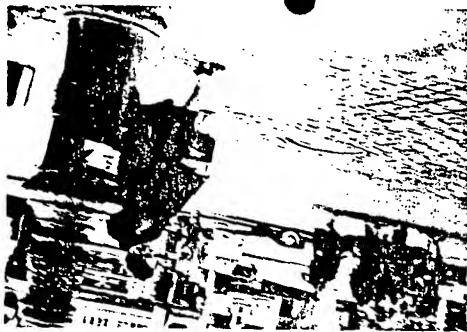


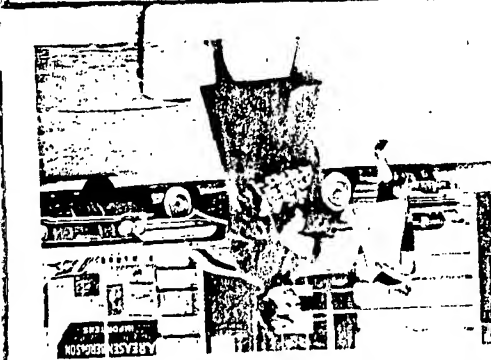
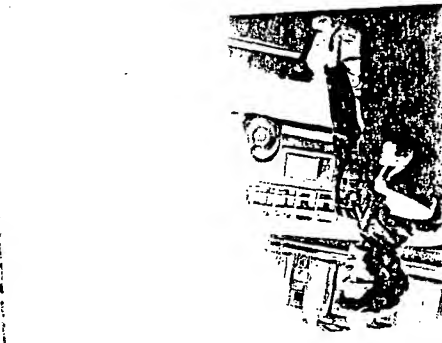
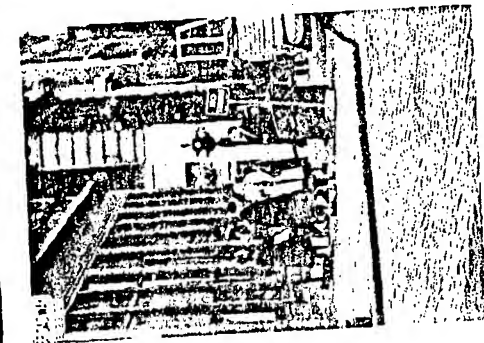
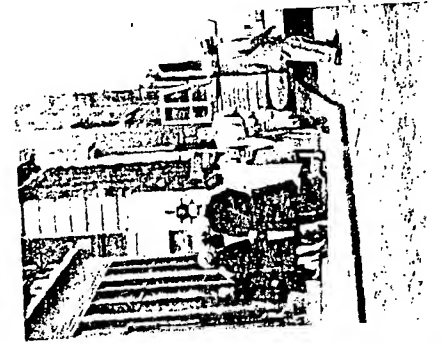
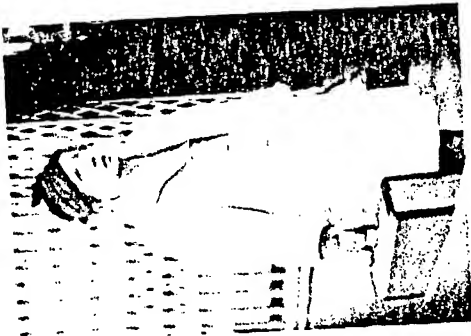
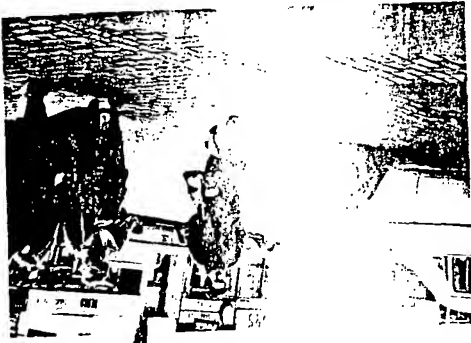


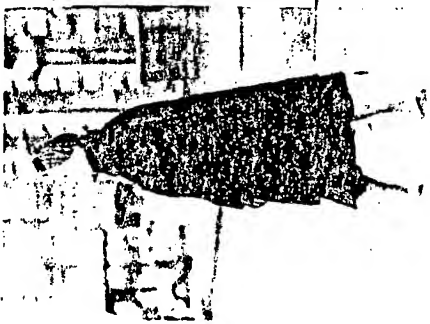
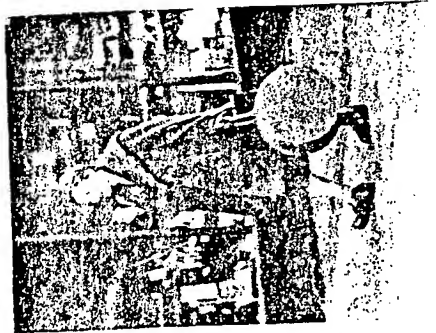
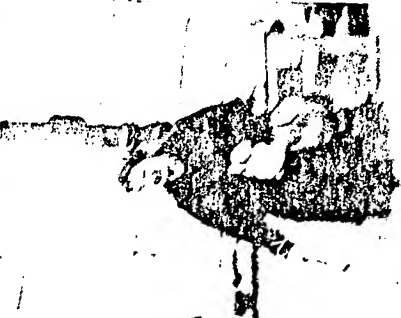
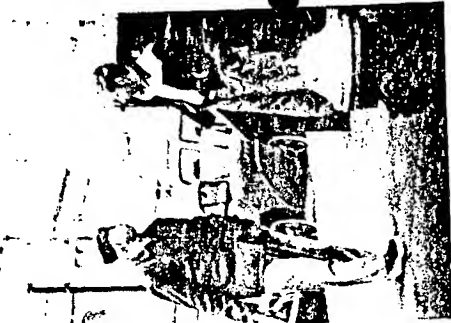
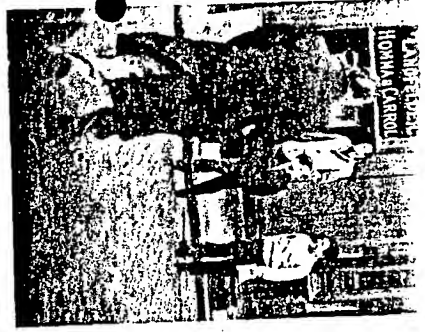




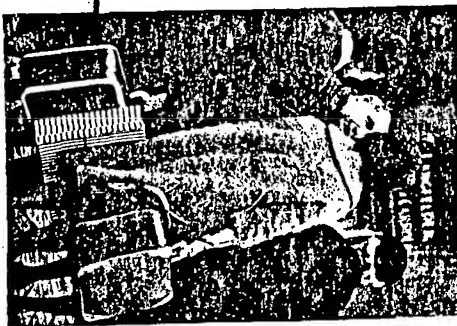
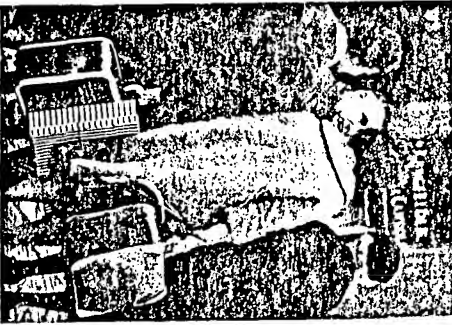
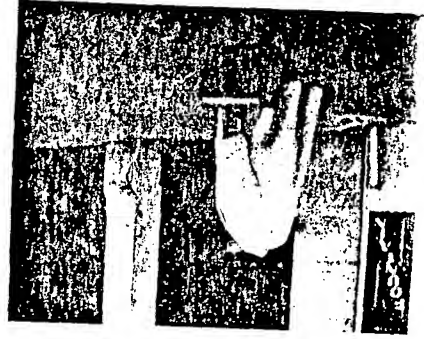
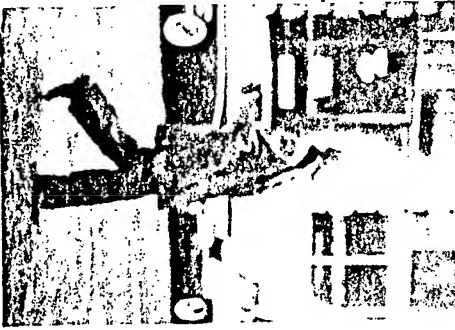
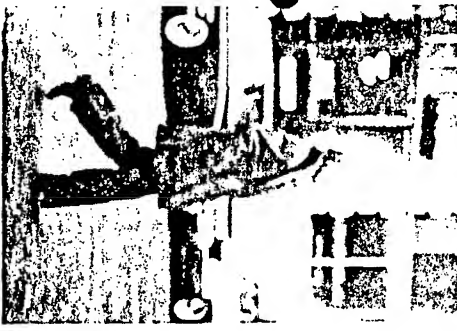


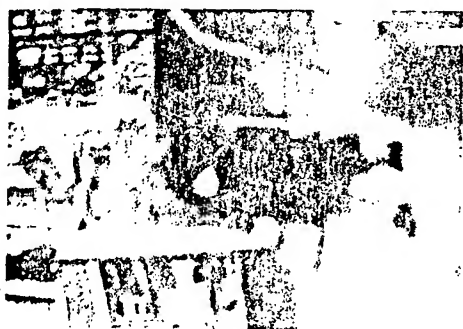
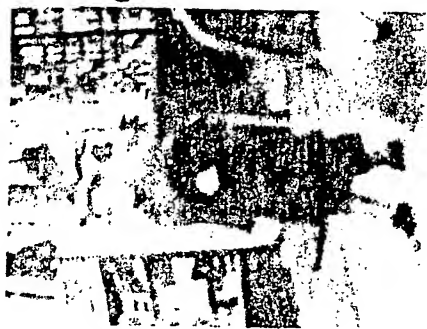




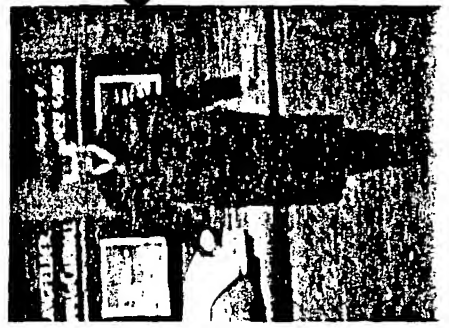


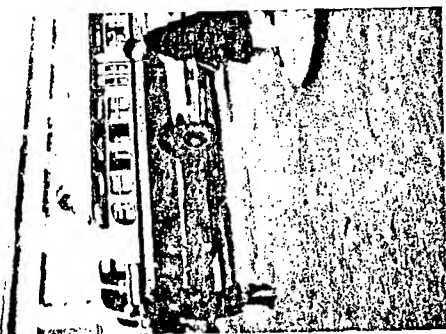
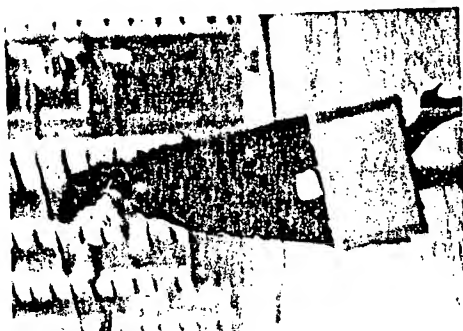


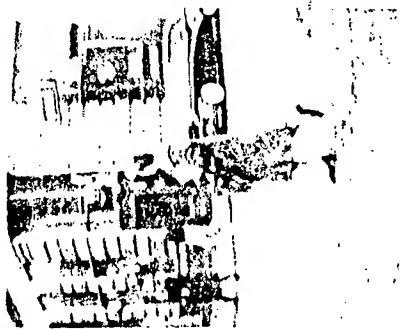
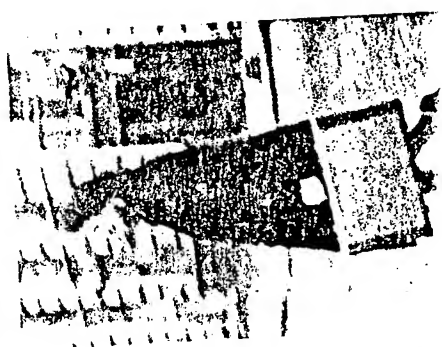
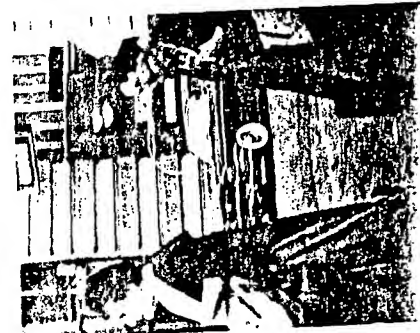
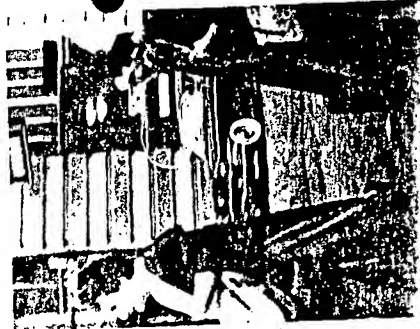


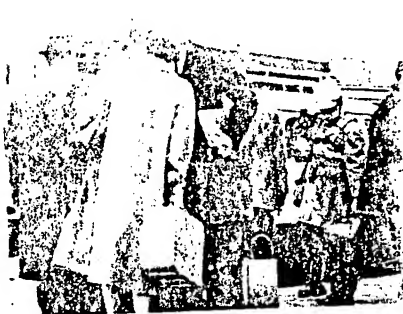






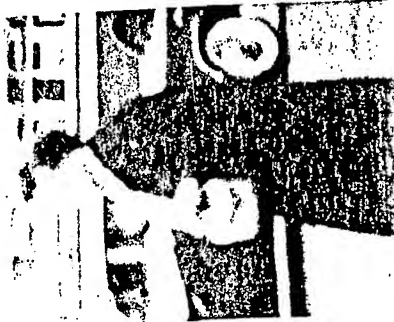
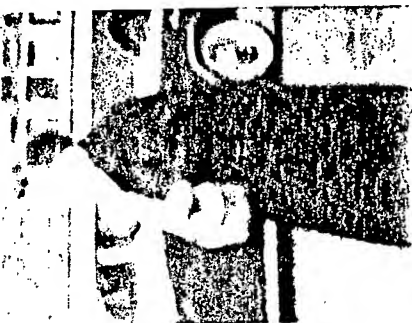






1741





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REVEREND PETER McCORMACK
REVEREND ALVA TOMPKINS
% SOBELL CLERGY APPEAL
The Green Room
Hotel Shoreham
Washington, D.C.



FOR RELEASE AFTER 2 PM MONDAY, NOV. 21, 1960 ^{b7D}

Editors: Please check your state for local
signers in enclosed listing.

1200 CLERGYMEN FROM THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY
IN INDEPENDENT APPEAL FOR MORTON SOBELL'S FREEDOM

SEARCHED.....	INDEXED.....
SERIALIZED.....	FILED.....
NOV 22 1960	
FBI - NEW YORK	

WASHINGTON, D.C., Nov.21--An appeal to President Eisenhower to free imprisoned scientist Morton Sobell before leaving office was announced today by spokesmen for 1200 clergymen of different faiths who have joined in the request.

The appeal to the President, signed by many of America's most eminent ministers and rabbis, stated:

"Whenever human beings are involved in matters of judgment and justice, there does exist the possibility of human error. Most particularly, when a trial reflects the national tensions of the day, the verdict may suffer from prejudice or unreason, too difficult to dismiss. Every American who thinks about his own freedoms cannot help but concern himself when the question of this kind of an injustice is raised.

"It is impressive, therefore, that throughout his imprisonment, Morton Sobell has proclaimed his innocence.

Moreover, thirty years is a lifetime sentence that the mother, wife, and children of Morton Sobell share with him.

"It is the quality of mercy that insists that we, who feel the conscience of the United States as a particular responsibility, address you, Mr. President, to ask that you use your great office to urge a new trial for Morton Sobell, or grant him clemency by commutation of his sentence."

The appeal was made public by a delegation of representative clergymen who had come to Washington to speak with government officials about the request for action in Sobell's behalf. It had been initiated on the West Coast by Reverend Peter McCormack of San Francisco and other California clergymen.

Reverend McCormack, a Presbyterian minister for more than 50 years, was Protestant Chaplain at Alcatraz during Morton Sobell's imprisonment there, and became convinced of his innocence. He has since been seeking to arouse the conscience of the country to obtain Morton Sobell's release.

During the past weekend a National Appeal for Freedom was held in Sobell's behalf in Washington. It featured an exhibit on the Sobell case at the Hotel Shoreham, a banquet addressed by nationally known speakers, a prayer at the White House on Sunday, and a panel discussion on facts and issues concerning the much-discussed imprisonment of Sobell.

The Washington weekend program was sponsored by such nationally known individuals as Dr. Reinhold Niebuhr and Dr. John C. Bennett of the Union Theological Seminary in New York; Roger Baldwin, Chairman of the International League for the Rights of Man; Norman Thomas; and Rev. Martin Luther King, Jr.

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Last week another independent appeal--one by 600 educators, lawyers, writers and other Americans--was made public. Asking the President to free Sobell were such individuals as Clarence Pickett of the American Friends Service Committee; Harold Crane field, attorney and general counsel for the International Union, United Auto Workers; author James T. Farrell; Dr. Harold C. Urey, Nobel Prize scientist, and Alexander Meiklejohn, civil libertarian.

Morton Sobell is now at the Atlanta Federal prison enduring the 11th year of his 30-year sentence. Last week David Greenglass, who had pleaded guilty to charges of conspiracy to commit espionage, was released from prison after serving 10 years. Many who have studied the record have criticized the 30-year sentence imposed against Sobell as being far out of proportion to sentences given to such persons as Greenglass; Klaus Fuchs and Allan Nunn May in England, and to Francis Powers in the recent U-2 episode.

A special inquiry into the Sobell case was made by an independent group that included Dr. Reinhold Niebuhr, and Professor Edmond Cahn of the New York University Law School. The group called the case against Sobell "vague in content and slender in proof," and recommended a commutation of sentence.

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REVEREND PETER McCORMACK
REVEREND ALVA TOMPKINS
% SOBELL CLERGY APPEAL
The Green Room
Hotel Shoreham
Washington, D.C.

FOR RELEASE AFTER 2 P.M. MONDAY, NOV. 21, 1960

The following is the text of the clergy appeal by more than 1200 clergymen and a partial list by states of those who have signed:

"President Dwight D. Eisenhower
The White House
Washington, D.C.

"Whenever human beings are involved in matters of judgment and justice, there does exist the possibility of human error. Most particularly, when a trial reflects the national tensions of the day, the verdict may suffer from prejudice or unreason, too difficult to dismiss. Every American who thinks about his own freedoms cannot help but concern himself when the question of this kind of an injustice is raised.

"It is impressive, therefore, that throughout his imprisonment, Morton Sobell has proclaimed his innocence. Moreover, thirty years is a lifetime sentence that the mother, wife, and children of Morton Sobell share with him.

"It is the quality of mercy that insists that we, who feel the conscience of the United States as a particular responsibility, address you, Mr. President, to ask that you use your great office to urge a new trial for Morton Sobell, or grant him clemency by commutation of his sentence.

"Very respectfully yours"

ARIZONA

Reverend Eugene E. Bell, Phoenix
Dr. Marcus Breger, Tucson
Reverend Nancy Galbreath, Phoenix
Reverend William A. Henderson, Gilbert
Reverend Edward K. James, Chandler
Reverend David L. Jones, Phoenix
Reverend J. Joseph McIntyre, Tempe
Reverend Leonard L. Patterson, Phoenix
Reverend Wm. H. Stevens, Jr., Phoenix
Reverend J. Washington, Tucson.

CALIFORNIA

Reverend Benjamin N. Adams, San Francisco
Reverend Gross W. Alexander, Lucerne Valley
Reverend Elmo Allison, Livermore
Reverend Samuel L. Banks, Marin City
Reverend L. Roy Bennett, San Francisco
Rabbi Ben Zion Bergman, Burbank
Reverend John R. Bodo, San Anselmo
Reverend James M. Brown, Eureka
Reverend Richard E. Brown, Fresno
Reverend Bruce Buchanan, La Puente
Reverend C. Corwin Calavan, Oakland
Reverend Robert V. Chapman, Oakland
Reverend Don M. Chase, Sacramento
Reverend Dr. Haridas Chaudhuri, San Francisco
Reverend John Ruskin Clark, San Diego
Reverend Jesse W. Coleman, Pasadena
Reverend Abner H. Cook, Richmond
Reverend W. P. Cook, Sacramento
Reverend J. Raymond Cope, Berkeley
Reverend Charles F. Cordes, Sunnyvale
Reverend Alfred S. Dale, Jr., San Francisco
Reverend Phillip J. Dauntton, Concord
Reverend Wilford K. Denton, Long Beach
Reverend William F. Dittler, Grover City
Reverend Abraham H. Dohi, San Mateo
Reverend C. LeRoy Doty, Jr., Long Beach
Reverend Ed. J. Dreis, Santa Cruz
Reverend Eldon Durham, Lomita
Reverend P. J. Ellis, Los Angeles
Reverend Thomas Davis Ewing, Santa Cruz
Reverend Herbert W. Ezell, Wilmington
Reverend Donald H. Fado, Fresno
Reverend Ward J. Fellows, Sunnyvale
Reverend Wilbur M. Franklin, Long Beach
Reverend Stephen H. Fritchman, Glendale
Reverend Erwin A. Gaede, Los Angeles
Rabbi Irving Ganz, San Diego
Reverend Richard H. Gatchel, Palo Alto
Reverend Harmon M. Gehr, Pasadena
Reverend John Goad, Mt. View
Rabbi Joseph N. Gumbiner, Berkeley
Reverend Phillip T. Hagberg, Sacramento
Reverend D. Murray Hammond, Mill Valley
Reverend Emerson G. Hangen, Long Beach
Professor Georgia Harkness, Berkeley
Reverend Melvin H. Harter, San Diego
Dr. C. Douglas Hayward, Berkeley
Reverend Norman A. Head, Antioch
Reverend Ernest Heeren, San Francisco
Dr. John Herring, Claremont
Reverend John L. Hoff, Sonoma
Reverend Lester W. Hoffman, San Pedro
Rabbi Morton Hoffman, San Rafael
Professor Harland E. Hogue, Berkeley
Reverend Mark Hogue, Los Angeles

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Reverend E. L. Holmes, Venice
Reverend Theodore C. Honold, Pasadena
Reverend Elmer J. Hostetler, Oakland
Reverend John W. Hunter, Sacramento
Rabbi Joseph M. Hurwitz, Palm Springs
Reverend J. Stuart Innerst, Pasadena
Reverend Harold E. Johnson, Hawthorne
Reverend Bruce L. Jones, Concord
Reverend George H. Junne, S.J., Santa Clara
Rabbi Wolli Kaelter, Long Beach
Reverend Cyrus S. Keller, Sacramento
Reverend George Kendall, Palo Alto
Reverend N. Robert Kesler, Pasadena
Reverend Kelley Key, Los Angeles
Reverend John Howland Lathrop, D.D., Berkeley
Reverend T. Gordon Luke, Berkeley
Rabbi Herschel Lyman, Culver City
Reverend Leon Martorano, San Francisco
Reverend Archie Matson, Montebello
Reverend John W. Messer, Long Beach
Reverend Ralph L. Moellering, Berkeley
Reverend Chester W. McCaskey, Sacramento
Reverend Peter McCormack, Daly City
Reverend David J. McGown, San Diego
Reverend Robert T. McIlvenna, Hayward
Reverend Pyron McMillen, Carmichael
Reverend John B. Midworth, San Francisco
Reverend Jesse H. Parker, San Leandro
Reverend Peter H. Paulson, Los Angeles
Reverend John Pearson, Jr., Windsor
Reverend Elfred V. Perkins, Sacramento
Reverend Edward W. Perry, Point Reyes Station
Reverend Kenneth W. Peterson, Oakland
Reverend Dryden L. Phelps, Berkeley
Reverend Grandison M. Phelps, Jr., San Diego
Reverend Ernest Pipes, Jr., Santa Monica
Reverend Francis P. Randall, Alameda
Reverend Fred G. Ranlett, San Francisco
Reverend L. W. Reneau, Sacramento
Reverend J. Brian Reid, Los Angeles
Rabbi Michael A. Robinson, Pomona
Rabbi Sanford E. Rosen, San Mateo
Reverend Fred E. Rusk, Petaluma
Reverend Robert Bryce Sanford, Marysville
Reverend Paul W. Sawyer, Reseda
Reverend Harry B. Scholefield, San Francisco
Rabbi M. Schimmel, Studio City
Reverend Randall B. Scott, Altadena
Dr. D. R. Sharpe, Pasadena
Reverend Dale E. Sherwood, Modesto
Reverend Albert M. Smith, San Diego
Reverend Philip A. Solbjor, San Francisco

CALIFORNIA cont'd

Rabbi Charles W. Steckel, Ph.D., Pasadena
 Reverend Edward V. Stein, Ph.D., Berkeley
 Reverend Leland P. Stewart, Hollywood
 Reverend Romain A. Swedenburg, Las Gatas
 Rabbi Herbert David Teitelbaum, Redwood City
 Reverend Ernest J. Troutner, Palo Alto
 Reverend W. M. Uphold, Jr., Fresno
 Reverend James C. Upshaw, San Rafael
 Reverend Harlan Waite, Los Angeles
 Reverend Roger B. Wallace, Oakland
 Reverend George H. Weber, Los Altos
 Reverend George M. Weber, Palo Alto
 Reverend Guy A. White, Oakland
 Reverend Lewis A. Whitehead, Sebastopol
 Reverend Kenneth J. Widney, Santa Rosa
 Reverend Hugh J. William, Pasadena
 Reverend Gomikel Williams, Los Angeles
 Reverend Woodrow J. Wilson, San Francisco
 Reverend Samuel A. Wright, Jr., San Rafael
 Reverend Sargent Wright, San Jose
 Rabbi John J. Zucker, San Leandro
 Reverend Zachary C. Xintaras, San Mateo

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Reverend Earl B. Abel, Noank
 Reverend George A. Ackerly, West Haven
 Reverend Varel S. Backlund, Naugatuck
 Reverend Ernest W. Barnes, Torrington
 Reverend Richard U. Bauer, Middlebury
 Reverend John A. Baxter, Stamford
 Reverend W. L. Baxter, Stamford
 Reverend Samuel Reese Binch, Hamden
 Reverend Charles G. Campbell, Waterbury
 Reverend Edwin H. Carter, Cromwell
 Reverend Loring D. Chase, New Canaan
 Reverend Carl. L. Christensen, Ivoryton
 Reverend Fred C. Clark, Monroe
 Reverend David O. Cowles, Norwich
 Reverend Guilford Dudley, Stamford
 Rabbi Joseph H. Ehrenkranz, Stamford
 Rabbi Shalom Leyb Eisenbach, Storrs
 Reverend Walter H. Easton, Deep River
 Reverend Victor Ford, Newington
 Reverend Robert Forsberg, New Haven
 Reverend Jerry C. Freiart, Canton
 Reverend R. Bricker Gibson, Cornwall Bridge
 Rabbi Robert E. Goldburg, Hamden
 Reverend David C. Hall, Oxford
 Reverend Richard B. Hardy, West Hartford
 Reverend Harold L. Harrison, Norwich
 Reverend Justin J. Hartman, Norfolk
 Reverend George G. Hill, Cheshire
 Reverend Wade D. Hiltabidel, Old Mystic
 Reverend Daniel Hummel, New Hartford
 Reverend Evan R. Johnson, Thompsonville

CONNECTICUT cont'd

Reverend Robert G. Johnson, New London
Reverend Robert R. Johnson, East Hampton
Reverend John Kromer, Meriden
Reverend Charles W. Lanham, West Hartford
Reverend Theodore W. Loder, Yalesville
Reverend John B. Love, Pomfret
Reverend Ernest B. Lowrie, New Haven
Reverend Allan C. Lyman, Hampton
Reverend William J. McCutcheon, Derby
Reverend Walter H. Millinger, East Haven
Reverend Charles H. Milton, Hartford
Reverend Robert C. Moffat, Meridan
Reverend Allen Van der Muelen, Jr., Waterbury
Rabbi Harry Nelson, Bridgeport
Reverend Elmer L. Patterson, Milford
Reverend Cuthbert B. Pauluhn, Groton
Reverend R. Russell Peery, Middletown
Reverend Philip E. Perkins, Trumbull
Reverend William Henry Perkins, Jr., Kensington
Reverend A. Karl Phillippi, East Haven
Reverend Richard N. Pierce, Yalesville
Reverend Edgar A. Reed, Moosup
Reverend Robert M. Russell, Jr., New Haven
Reverend Allen W. Scott, East Lynn
Reverend Peter Lee Scott, Hamden
Reverend Inez J. Shuff, Waterbury
Reverend Donald E. Smith, Hartford
Reverend Richard L. Snyder, Westport
Reverend John Edward Thomas, D.D., Hartford
Reverend Richard R. Thomas, Jr., Bridgeport
Reverend W. F. Tyler, Canterbury
Reverend Graig G. Whitsitt, Hartford
Reverend Richard L. Wilson, Rocky Hill
Reverend Grover Wilson, Stamford
Reverend A. P. Winslow, Manchester

FLORIDA

Rabbi Morris Feldman, Orlando
Rabbi Samuel S. Lerer, Hollywood
Rabbi Henry Leon Schwartz, Orlando
Rabbi David J. Susskind, St. Petersburg

KENTUCKY

Reverend D. J. Witzl, Ft. Thomas

ILLINOIS

Reverend Charles R. Andrews, Chicago
Reverend William T. Baird, Chicago
Reverend M. Stanley Ballard, Manhattan
Reverend D. E. Bartlett, Lake Forest

Reverend Ellery J. Beal, De Kalb
Reverend Ralph E. Beets, La Salle
Reverend Alfred E. Behrer, Taylor Ridge
Reverend Eugene D. Beye, Chicago
Reverend Edward A. Black, Homer
Reverend Ray V. Blanchard, Jr., Chicago
Reverend Donald S. Bourne, Sycamore
Reverend Thomas J. Buckton, Springfield
Reverend Edward F. Campbell, Jr., Chicago
Reverend Fred Cappuccino, Chicago
Reverend C. Richard Carlson, Wilmette
Reverend Donald M. Cobb, Erie
Reverend Ardel W. Christie, Chicago
Reverend Arthur W. Christofersen, Sandwich
Reverend J. Edwin Cumbie, Hebron
Reverend Ben F. Day, Rockford
Reverend Kenneth L. Dean, Albany
Reverend Alfred E. Drake, Waukegan
Reverend Philip M. Dripps, Chicago
Reverend Ralph A. Edie, Greenvew
Reverend Herbert C. Eggleston, Wheaton
Reverend Maynard W. Elftmann, Metropolis
Reverend Darrell D. English, Elmhurst
Reverend Marshall Esty, Chicago
Reverend Ray W. Fidler, Chicago
Reverend H. Da Costa Finley, Monmouth
Reverend David K. Fison, Chicago
Reverend John A. Fletcher, Chicago
Reverend D. B. Flint, Divernon
Reverend D. James Fitzhugh, Stockton
Reverend Dewey F. Fogerburg, Chicago
Reverend Porter French, Decatur
Reverend John A. Frieboes, Mounds
Reverend Richard Paul Grabel, Springfield
Reverend Roy H. Hamburger, Joliet
Reverend John Harper, Spring Valley
Reverend Richard Leal Harrison, Fairbury
Reverend R. A. Hartman, Warsaw
Reverend Edward A. Hawley, Chicago
Reverend Carl E. Hearn, Ottawa
Reverend Donald H. Heinrich, Wayne
Reverend R. Norman Herbert, Mt. Prospect
Reverend David A. Heyward, Chicago Heights
Reverend Morton Hickman, Chicago
Reverend John M. Hoffman, Streamwood
Reverend John C. Hollowell, Jr., Geneva
Reverend Albert V. Ihne, Hampshire
Reverend John C. Jackson, Jr., Chico
Reverend Donnell D. Jenkins, Rockford
Reverend Robert E. Jensen, Altona
Reverend Frederick E. Johnson, Wheaton
Reverend Harold Johnson, Bellwood
Reverend William G. Johnson, Lanark
Reverend E. Dale Keinschmidt, Joliet
Reverend William R. Kimbrough, Alton
Reverend C. Wayne King, Round Lake
Reverend Joseph P. King, Chicago

ILLINOIS cont'd

Reverend William Kirkland, Chicago
Reverend Paul S. Krebs, Alton
Reverend Lorrin Kreider, Mount Zion
Rabbi Dr. Joseph Liberles, Chicago
Reverend Raymond W. Lord, Grayslake
Reverend Reynold Q. Ludy, Oak Park
Reverend Wilmer MacNair, Leaf River
Reverend Neal McClanahan, Monmouth
Reverend George S. McClary, Peru
Reverend Ira H. McClymond, Good Hope
Reverend John O. McIntyre, McHenry
Reverend Philip U. Martin, Chicago
Reverend Vartan D. Melconian, Chicago
Reverend Carl G. Mettling, Barrington
Reverend Ike Meyer, Danvers
Reverend Louis L. Miller, Normal
Reverend Robert H. Moody, Chicago
Reverend F. Harris C. Mooney, Kewanee
Reverend Dr. Jules L. Moreau, Evanston
Reverend Clinton Morrison, Chicago
Reverend A. B. Morrow, Pontiac
Reverend Roy H. Murray, Cherry Village
Reverend William H. Nauman, Naperville
Reverend Donald L. Nead, Chicago
Reverend William Nicoll, Prophetstown
Reverend Victor Obenhaus, Chicago
Reverend Benjamin L. Owre, La Moille
Reverend David Ramage, Jr., Chicago
Reverend Herbert C. Rasey, Morton, Ill.
Reverend Douglas Wickell Reed, Palatine
Reverend Jesse H. Roberts, Chicago
Reverend Professor Paul A. Schilpp, Glenview
Reverend George W. Schriener, Leland
Reverend G. Kenneth Shafer, Jr., Danville
Rabbi Henry F. Skirball, Chicago
Reverend Virgil H. Smith, Durand
Reverend William T. Starr, Evanston
Reverend Walter G. Storey, Peatone
Reverend James A. Stuckey, Chicago
Reverend Leonard G. Styche, Chicago
Reverend David Thomas, Chicago
Reverend George F. Tittmann, Lake Forest
Reverend B. O. Tolentino, Chicago
Reverend Father Thomas H. Whitcroft, Edwardsville
Reverend William D. White, De Kalb
Reverend Paul O. Whittle, Chicago
Reverend Robert O. Williams, Monticello
Reverend Jerome L. Wilson, Evanston
Rabbi Jacob J. Weinstein, Chicago

INDIANA

Reverend George O. Mehaffey, Kendallville

IOWA

Reverend Allen R. Stowell, Peterson

MARYLAND

Reverend Gerald R. Ackerman, Ashton
Rabbi Benjamin G. Adelman, Baltimore
Reverend Benjamin F. Ball, St. Inigoes
Reverend Richard L. Ball, Baltimore
Reverend G. Sturges Ball, Baltimore
Reverend Wiley H. Barnes, Baltimore
Reverend Sustin R. Bennett, Baltimore
Reverend Eugene W. Beutel, Baltimore
Reverend Cecil Bishop, Rockville
Reverend Glenn Paul Blake, Baltimore
Reverend Stewart Brinsfield, Baltimore
Reverend Estella Brooks, Baltimore
Rabbi Benjamin Dinowitz, Baltimore
Reverend Wm. Wesley Dodge, Baltimore
Reverend Robert M. Doss, Rockville
Reverend R. Willis Folsom, Baltimore
Rabbi Edwin H. Friedman, Chevy Chase
Reverend John P. Gates, Bethesda
Reverend Herbert Glenn, Cabin John
Reverend Andrew L. Gunn, Indian Head
Dr. Louis A. Jefferson, C.I., Baltimore
Reverend Maxwell Johnson, Baltimore
Reverend J. F. Kasten, Jr., Baltimore
Reverend John W. Langford, Silver Spring
Reverend William Theodore Lyles, Baltimore
Reverend Joseph E. Marbury, Welcome
Reverend Ernest O. Martin, Bethesda
Reverend E. Clyde Miller, Baltimore
Reverend W. P. Mitchell, Baltimore
Reverend John A. Mote, Baltimore
Reverend Olin P. Moyd, Baltimore
Reverend Philip E. Norris, Hyattsville
Reverend Hitton A. Parker, Baltimore
Reverend William W. Payne, Baltimore
Reverend Thornwell Peoples, Baltimore
Reverend F. Bredahl Petersen, Ph.D., D.D., Baltimore
Reverend Charles F. Phillips, Baltimore
Reverend James H. Pyke, Chevy Chase
Reverend Edward M. Revels, Baltimore
Pastor R. F. Rideaut, Silver Spring, Md.
Reverend Lewis Robson, Baltimore
Rabbi Michael S. Sanders, Baltimore
Reverend H. R. Smith, Baltimore
Reverend Paris S. Thompson, Baltimore
Reverend Alfred C. D. Vaughn, Baltimore
Rabbi Aaron Walden, Baltimore
Reverend Richard H. Wallace, Baltimore
Reverend Charles A. Ward, Baltimore
Reverend Edwin Leo Webster, Baltimore
Reverend Kenneth B. Wentzel, Rockville
Reverend Robert B. Wierer, Mitchellville
Reverend Ward D. Yerby, Baltimore

MASSACHUSETTS

Reverend Charles W. Barnes, Boston
Reverend Everett K. Bray, Cambridge
Reverend Ben B. Conley, Bedford
Reverend Walter C. Davis, Boston
Reverend Herbert O. Edwards, Cambridge
Reverend Emmet E. Eklund, Arlington
Reverend Harry M. Gardner, Dedham
Reverend John Wallace Laws, Boston
Reverend Donald G. Lothrop, Boston
Reverend George I. Mason, Cambridge
Reverend Allan R. McAllaster, Boston
Reverend Arthur A. Rouner, Jr., Newton
- Rabbi Jordan H. Shepard, Medford
Reverend David M. Stowe, Newton Centre

MICHIGAN

Rabbi Morris Adler, Detroit
Reverend Henry H. Crane, Detroit
Reverend Taylor G. M. Sheets, Lansing

MINNESOTA

Reverend George H. Ball, St. Paul
Reverend Kenneth Beck, St. Paul
Reverend O. W. Behrens, St. Paul
Reverend Gerard B. Blue, New Brighton
Reverend Gilbert W. Bowen, Blue Earth
Reverend Marion G. Casey, Belle Plain
Reverend Donn M. Coddington, Minneapolis
Reverend Thurman L. Coss, St. Paul
Reverend Alvin C. Currier, Mountain Lake
Reverend Oviatt Desmond, Minneapolis
Reverend Ernest R. Drews, St. Paul
Reverend Lowell L. Erickson, Minneapolis
Reverend Albert Fenske, St. Paul Park
Dr. Arthur Foote, St. Paul
Reverend Kenneth F. Fox, St. Paul
Reverend Harold C. Freeman, Jr., Baker
Dr. Bernard C. Graves, St. Paul
Rabbi Azriel Grishman, Duluth
Reverend Joseph H. Grostephen, Minneapolis
Reverend Elton Hamilton, Minneapolis
Reverend David C. Hancock, Cloquet
Reverend Donald C. Hanson, Claremont
Reverend Paul L. Holland, Slayton
Reverend Edw. G. Janky, Vesta
Reverend George J. Jennings, Minneapolis
Dr. William G. Law, St. Paul
Reverend Frank C. Martick, Mankato
Reverend Daniel T. Martin, Minneapolis
Reverend C. S. McKinney, Caledonia
Reverend John D. Meyer, Underwood
Reverend Harold Mordle, St. Paul

MINNESOTA cont'd

Reverend Russell E. Myers, St. Paul
Reverend A. W. Musall, St. Paul
Reverend Dennis Nyberg, Minneapolis
Reverend John B. Oman, D.D., Minneapolis
Reverend Edgar H. Perkins, Mankato
Reverend Marvin D. Potter, Westbrook
Reverend Irving E. Putnam, D.D., Minneapolis
Reverend David W. Preus, Minneapolis
Reverend William A. Ratz, Minneapolis
Reverend Clarence Richardson, St. Paul
Reverend Edward S. Richards, St. Paul
Reverend Carroll O. Satre, Minneapolis
Reverend Ralph Slotten, St. Paul
Reverend Percy L. Smith, South St. Paul
Reverend Charles F. Stevens, Virginia
Reverend Harold N. Tollefson, Minneapolis
Reverend Robert C. Volkert, St. Paul
Rector Russell Wigfield, St. Paul
Reverend W. Harold Wiltz, Minneapolis
Reverend Don Woodward, Minneapolis
Reverend L. William Youngdahl, Minneapolis

MISSOURI

Reverend C. Eugene Conover, St. Charles
Reverend Donald A. DeMott, St. Louis
Reverend L. J. Fonken, Washington
Reverend Henry Warren Kunce, St. Louis
Reverend Joseph J. Lemen, Monett
Reverend Paul R. Martin, St. Louis

NEVADA

Reverend Charles J. Dohn, Reno

NEW JERSEY

Rabbi Samuel A. Berman, New Jersey City
Rabbi Morrison D. Bial, Summit
Rabbi Morris Fishman, Margate City
Rabbi Lawrence J. Gerstein, Rutherford
Rabbi Max Gruenewald, Millburn
Reverend Henry J. Keating, Princeton
Rabbi Alan Mayor Sokobin, Bloomfield
Rabbi Stanley Yedwab, Lakewood

NEW YORK

Reverend Howard C. Ackerman, Syracuse
Reverend Bruce P. Anderson, Staten Island
Reverend Helen A. Archibald, Brooklyn

NEW YORK cont'd

Rabbi Max Arzt, New York City
 Reverend Gordon H. Baker, D.D., Brooklyn
 Reverend Kenneth R. Baldwin, Flushing
 Reverend Lee H. Ball, Ardsley
 Reverend Reginald H. Bass, Brooklyn
 Reverend Lloyd A. Berg, New York City
 Rabbi Samuel Bernstein, Bronx
 Rabbi Mordecai L. Brill, Dobbs Ferry
 Rabbi Herbert Bronstein, Rochester
 Reverend U. S. Brown, New York City
 Rabbi Judah Cahn, New York City
 Reverend John E. Christ, Jr., New York City
 Rabbi Jack J. Cohen, New York City
 Rabbi Jacob Cohen, Spring Valley
 Reverend David A. Coleman, New Rochelle
 Reverend A. Nelson Doak, Jackson Heights
 Reverend Clarence E. Duffy, New York City
 Reverend Nelson C. Dukes, New York City
 Reverend John Dykstra, Locust Valley
 Rabbi Maurice W. Eisendrath, New York City
 Reverend William E. Fairfax, New York City
 Reverend George L. Frear, Jr., Syracuse
 Reverend G. Shubert Frye, Syracuse
 Reverend Engels P. Fusillo, Brooklyn
 Reverend Milton A. Galamison, Brooklyn
 Rabbi Nathan Gaynor, Tonawanda
 Reverend Richard G. Gay, Jr., Brooklyn
 Rabbi Moshe V. Goldblum, Middletown
 Rabbi Israel Goldstein, New York City
 Rabbi Abram Vossen Goodman, Lawrence
 Reverend Clement Gordon, New York City
 Rabbi Simon Greenberg, New York City
 Reverend Alfred W. Grevious, Bronx
 Reverend Benjamin H. Griffin, Mt. Kisco
 Reverend Donald R. Grindy, Syracuse
 Reverend C. E. Grogan, New York City
 Rabbi Louis D. Gross, Brooklyn
 Rabbi Avery J. Grossfield, Wantagh
 Reverend H. Paul Guhse, Litt.D., Wantagh
 Reverend Douglas R. A. Hare, Brooklyn
 Reverend Dr. Donald Harrington, New York City
 Reverend Romes G. Harris, Queens
 Reverend Carl V. Herron, Tuckahoe
 Reverend Charles L. Hess, Syracuse
 Reverend Henry H. Hobbs, Bronx
 Reverend Chester E. Hodgson, Brooklyn
 Rabbi Isidor B. Hoffman, New York City
 Rabbi Yitzchok Hoffman, Brooklyn
 Reverend George C. Hoke, Bronx
 Reverend John Haynes Holmes, New York City
 Reverend William F. Houston, D.D., Huntington Station
 Reverend Henderson R. Hughes, New York City
 Reverend Theodore J. Jones, New York City
 Reverend Dean M. Kelley, Bronx
 Rabbi Daniel E. Kerman, Buffalo

NEW YORK cont'd

Rabbi Isaac Klein, Buffalo
 Reverend Thomas Kilgore, Jr., New York City
 Reverend Cedric D. Layman, Brooklyn
 Reverend Merle W. Leak, Bellerose
 Reverend Edward W. Levin, Freeport
 Reverend John A. Lewis, Hollis
 Reverend Tom Lieurance, Brooklyn
 Rabbi Ephraim F. Mandelcorn, New York City
 Reverend Arthur E. Matott, New York City
 Rabbi Morris Max, Forest Hills
 Reverend O. C. Maxwell, Jr., New York City
 Reverend Frederick Mech, West Hempstead
 Reverend William H. Melish, Brooklyn
 Reverend Max B. Mobley, Oyster Bay
 Reverend Richard S. Monkman, New York City
 Reverend William C. Nichols, Jr., Brooklyn
 Reverend Richard A. Newman, Syracuse
 Rabbi Henry Neumann, Brooklyn
 Reverend Dr. Frederick Neumann, Brooklyn
 Reverend Elbert M. Parkhurst, Woodhaven
 Reverend Raymond H. Peterson, Staten Island
 Reverend J. A. Polite, Bronx
 Reverend Stuart E. Rapp, Briarcliff Manor
 Dr. G. Barrett Rich 3rd, New York City
 Reverend Frederick Reustle, Richmond Hill
 Rabbi Kenneth Rivkin, New York City
 Reverend Lafayette W. Rogers, New York City
 Rabbi Moses Rosenthal, Suffern
 Reverend Felix A. Scotland, New York City
 Reverend William S. Shirley, Brooklyn
 Reverend Alester J. Skinner, New York City
 Rabbi Henry Sosland, New York City
 Reverend Elmer A. Talcott, Jr., Brooklyn
 Reverend Francis S. Tucker, Brooklyn
 Reverend William T. Ward, Jr., Dekhi
 Dr. Eric Werner, New York City
 Reverend Luther L. White, Bronx
 Reverend McKinley Wiggins, New York City
 Reverend Lewis R. Sexton, Jr., New York City

OHIO

Reverend Richard T. Andrews, Jr., Cleveland
 Reverend Robert P. Beck, Cincinnati
 Reverend Louis E. Bell, Cincinnati
 Reverend Victor C. Bendsen, Hartsville
 Reverend Don Benedict, Cleveland
 Reverend Russell H. Bishop, Cleveland
 Reverend Benjamin J. Black, Jr., Cleveland
 Reverend Charles M. Bowman, Columbus
 Reverend H. Richard Bucey, Cleveland
 Reverend G. Lincoln Caddell, Akron
 Reverend John Lynn Carr, Cleveland
 Reverend Ralph H. Chapman, No. Ridgeville
 Reverend Clarence A. Coldwell, Cleveland

OHIO cont'd

Reverend Joseph C. Coles, Jr., Cleveland
Reverend Edward L. Culver, Toledo
Reverend Oliver Davis, Jr., Mentor
Reverend Daniel C. DeArment, Chesterland
Reverend Jacob T. Dick, Akron
Reverend George E. Drew, Lakewood
Reverend William H. Dudley, Cuyhoga Falls
Reverend George Eberhard, Cleveland
Pastor Demi Edwards, Dayton
Reverend John E. Evans, Columbus
Reverend Carl E. Finley, Columbus
Reverend Norman H. Flickinger, Bedford
Reverend Donald R. Flory, Olmsted Falls
Rabbi Samuel Fox, Dayton
Reverend Carlton K. Gamble, Dayton
Reverend Richard Giesel, Cleveland
Reverend R. Hanna, Branch Hill
Reverend Eustace S. Heckert, Toledo
Reverend Luther F. Hill, Cleveland
Reverend Vernon Holloway, Brecksville
Rabbi Philip Morowitz, Cleveland
Reverend George W. Hutton, Canton
Reverend U. James Jeffery, Toledo
Reverend A. Horatius Johnson, Cincinnati
Reverend Hannah B. Kirtz, Shaker Heights
Rabbi Hugo H. Klein, Cleveland
Rabbi Arthur J. Lelyveld, Cleveland
Reverend Richard E. Maters, Berea
Reverend Willis J. Merriman, Rocky River
Reverend Kenyon E. Meyer, Akron
Reverend Roy D. Miller, Dayton
Reverend Edward L. Mitchell, M.D., Cleveland
Reverend A. J. Moncol, Cleveland
Reverend Richard E. Moore, Cincinnati
Reverend L. Paul Mueller, North Canton
Reverend Henry L. Noffke, Westlake
Reverend Henry J. Payden, Cleveland
Reverend Timothy Pickering, Toledo
Reverend W. W. Ralph, Cleveland
Reverend David A. Redding, Glendale
Reverend A. L. Riter, Cleveland
Reverend Richard R. Rhodes, Cleveland
Reverend Norman H. Rody, Cleveland
Reverend S. Walter Roshaven, Bedford
Reverend David A. Ryan, Euclid
Reverend Peter H. Samson, Cleveland
Rabbi Stephen A. Schafer, Toledo
Rabbi Maurice H. Schatz, Huntington
Reverend George E. Schreckengost, Greensburg
Reverend Louis A. Schreiber, Columbus
Reverend Norman L. Schreiber, Toledo
Reverend Paul E. Shanabrook, Cleveland
Reverend John D. Sharick, Cincinnati
Reverend Robert F. Sinks, Cincinnati

OHIO cont'd

Reverend M. C. Southerland, Cleveland
Reverend Kenneth L. Stewart, Canton
Reverend Gilbert E. Swart, Dayton
Reverend Harry B. Taylor, Cleveland
Reverend William E. Towner, East Cleveland
Reverend Judson Tormley, Vhesterland
Reverend William T. Turnbull, Cleveland
Reverend Lloyd B. Volkmar, Willoughby
Rabbi Joseph A. Weisenbaum, Dayton
Reverend Lowell Wellman, Cleveland
Reverend Joseph M. Wilcox, Parma
- Reverend E. T. Wikle, Cleveland
Reverend J. Robert Wills, Garfield Heights
Reverend Milton E. Wilson, Cleveland
Reverend Walter F. Wolf, Cincinnati
- Reverend Ray M. Wolford, Cleveland
Reverend Donald L. Wright, Chesterland
Reverend C. William Yehnert, Cleveland

OREGON

Reverend Mark A. Chamberlin, Gresham
Reverend Donald E. Colburn, Portland
Reverend Everett H. Gardner, Portland
Reverend Wilton E. Hartzler, Portland
Reverend Paul O. Jewell, Portland
Reverend Oscar V. Luchs, Portland
Reverend Vernon E. Ross, Jr., Eagle Creek
Reverend Paul J. Schulze, Portland
Reverend Carl W. Shaw, Portland
Reverend Nevitt B. Smith, Aigord
Reverend Edward Terry, Portland
Reverend Alfred E. Vosper, Rainier
Reverend Eugene H. Walters, Portland
Reverend Paul S. Wright, Portland

PENNSYLVANIA

Rabbi Shlomo Balter, Philadelphia
Rabbi Elias Charry, Philadelphia
Reverend Donald L. Farrow, Philadelphia
Reverend Arthur Freeman, Yardley
Reverend Ray L. Harwick, Fairless Hills
Rabbi Solomon Kahn Kaplan, Philadelphia
Rabbi Abraham Krantz, Greensburg
Reverend John F. McConaughy, Woodside
Reverend LeRoy Patrick, Pittsburgh
Reverend Raimund L. Tumbelston, Philadelphia
Reverend Russell R. Morgan, Jr., Huron

TENNESSEE

Rabbi Isadore Goodman, Memphis

UTAH

Reverend Harold Scott, Salt Lake City

VIRGINIA

Reverend William E. Basom, Alexandria
Rabbi Emet A. Frank, Alexandria
Rabbi J. Milgrom, Richmond
Reverend Glen Weimer, Arlington

VERMONT

Reverend Richard H. Glessner, Wilmington

WASHINGTON

Reverend Tom Baird, Bellingham
Reverend Harold J. Bass, Ph.D., Tacoma
Reverend Gordon Carlson, Seattle
Reverend Alfred Carter, Ph.D., Ritzville
Reverend Lem R. Carter, Spokane
Reverend John W. Caughlan, Seattle
Reverend Kenneth D. Claypool, Seattle
Reverend Donald A. Clinton, Bellevue
Reverend Olin G. Dasher, Seattle
Reverend Philip L. Eisenhower, Bellevue
Reverend Rudolph W. Gilbert, Spokane
Reverend James E. Gossett, Seattle
Reverend Vincent S. Harth, Brewster
Reverend John A. Huston, Seattle
Reverend Richard E. Ice, Seattle
Reverend Roger K. Johnson, Chelan
Reverend Otto H. Keller, Kent
Reverend Peter T. Koshi, Seattle
Reverend Allen C. Lambert, Tacoma
Reverend Donald S. Lamka, Seattle
Reverend John B. Magee, Tacoma
Reverend John A. McNeese, Spokane
Reverend Donald S. Miller, Seattle
Reverend Herbert E. Miller, Prosser
Reverend L. Merlin Norris, Seattle
Reverend Paul G. Perkins, Snohomish
Reverend A. R. Perrino, Spokane
Reverend Clifford J. Pine, Spokane
Reverend George L. Poor, Chimaquam
Reverend W. H. Ritchey, Lind
Reverend Ray C. Roberts, Seattle
Reverend Myron H. Sharrand, Snoqualmie

WASHINGTON cont'd

Reverend Robert B. Shaw, Seattle
Reverend James E. Shepherd, Tacoma
Reverend Don Leland Smith, Seattle
Rabbi Wilfred Solomon, Spokane
Reverend Bernard L. Turner, Seattle
Reverend James N. Updike, Lynden
Reverend Gerald A. Van Doren, Lynnwood
Reverend Donald R. Yates, Davenport

WISCONSIN

Reverend Melvin J. Battle, Milwaukee
Reverend John W. Cyrus, Milwaukee
Reverend Raymond A. Ley, Milwaukee
Reverend Kenneth L. Smith, Milwaukee
Rabbi Max D. Ticktin, Madison

WASHINGTON, D.C.

Reverend Theodore G. Bowen
Rabbi Balfour Brickner
Rabbi Morris Gordon
Reverend Robert Pierre Johnson
Reverend Henry C. Koch
Reverend Clarence T. Nelson
Reverend Duane H. Ramsey
Reverend James J. Reeb
Reverend Perry A. Smith
Reverend James H. Somerville
Reverend Wayne R. Woods

ADDITIONAL SIGNATURES AFTER ABOVE WAS COMPLETED

Reverend Lloyd D. Auchard, Crockett, Calif.
Reverend George E. Clemmons, Oakland, Calif.
Reverend W. E. Clawson, Jr., San Francisco, Calif.
Reverend Edith M. Crane, Seattle, Wash.
Reverend Clifford F. Custer, Tracy, Calif.
Reverend Wm. J. Hunt, Sacramento, Calif.
Reverend George B. Johnson, Oakland, Calif.
Reverend Marion M. Lemon, Berkeley, Calif.
Reverend David A. MacMurdo, Sacramento, Calif.
Reverend R.A. Panzer, Sacramento, Calif.
Reverend Edward L. Peet, Sacramento, Calif.
Reverend Walter S. Press, Carmichael, Calif.
Reverend Fred A. Rinehart, Rio Linda, Calif.
Reverend Galen Lee Rose, Sacramento, Calif.
Reverend F. M. Royster, Dixon, Calif.
Reverend Herbert D. Valentine, San Francisco, Calif.
Reverend Ernest R. Volkman, Oakland, Calif.
Reverend John A. Wilson, Newark, Calif.

NEW YORK

Nov 14

1968

No 306

CHEMICAL CORN EXCHANGE BANK

20th STREET & 5th AVENUE
NEW YORK

PAY TO THE
ORDER OF

267 E. 42nd St. New York, N.Y.

\$ 2.50

25

Twenty five 00/100

John L. Kelly, Jr. Secretary

NEW YORK Nov 14

1896 No 201

CHEMICAL CORN EXCHANGE BANK

20th STREET & 5th AVENUE
NEW YORK

PAY TO THE ORDER OF Eastern Greyhound Line

Twenty five 7.00

[Signature]

117
41
760
25



A CONVENING of AMERICANS
united in the request that
MORTON SOBELL
be granted a
COMMUTATION OF SENTENCE
during the traditional Christmas amnesty period.

Program for **FREEDOM** Weekend

WASHINGTON, D. C.

November 19th, 20th and 21st, 1960

EXHIBIT

Specially assembled National Exhibition
"Americans Appeal for Morton Sobell"
The visual impact of democracy in action
Open to public Friday, November 18, through Sunday,
November 20 11 A.M. to 9 P.M.

RECEPTION

Gathering of visitors and honored guests
The Hotel Shoreham, Bird Cage Walk
Saturday, November 19, 5:30 P.M.

SOBELL FREEDOM BANQUET

The Hotel Shoreham, West Ballroom
Saturday, November 19, 7 P.M.
Invocation by Rev. Nelson C. Pierce,
Palisades Community Church, Washington, D.C.
Honored Speakers:
Burns Chalmers - of the American Friends Service
Committee, Washington, D.C.
Harold A. Crane - Attorney, Detroit, Mich.
Rev. John Paul Jones - Ashfield, Mass.
Mrs. Morton Sobell
Rabbi Isaac J. Weinstein - National Chairman of the
Committee for Labor Israel, Chicago, Ill.
Chairman:
Gerhard Van Arkel - Attorney, Washington, D.C.

PANEL

"Facts and Issues in the Sobell Case"
Prof. Thomas Emerson, Yale Law School
"Further Support for Morton Sobell's Release"
Group Discussion
The Hotel Shoreham, West Ballroom
Sunday, November 20, 2 P.M.

WHITE HOUSE PRAYERS

A sundown prayer for Morton Sobell's freedom
At the White House Sunday, November 20, 2 P.M.
Led by Rev. Alva Tompkins,
Olivet Presbyterian Church, Chicago, Ill.

DELEGATIONS

A day of visiting government representatives on behalf
of Morton Sobell's release Monday, November 21

Reservations for the banquet may be made at ten dollars per plate
There is no admission charge for other events

Arrangements by
Mrs. Morton Sobell Mrs. Rose Sobell
Co-Chairmen
Committee to Secure Justice for Morton Sobell
940 Broadway, New York 10, N. Y. - ALgonquin 4-9983

Conscience Speaks

"Whenever human beings are involved in matters of judgment and justice, there does exist the possibility of human error. Most particularly, when a trial reflects the national tensions of the day, the verdict may suffer from prejudice or unreason, too difficult to dismiss. Every American who thinks about his own freedoms cannot help but concern himself when the question of this kind of an injustice is raised.

"It is impressive, therefore, that throughout his imprisonment, Morton Sobell has proclaimed his innocence. Moreover, 30 years is a lifetime sentence that the mother, wife and children of Morton Sobell share with him. It is the quality of mercy that insists that we, who feel the conscience of the United States as a particular responsibility, address you, Mr. President, to ask that you use your great office to urge a new trial for Morton Sobell, or grant him clemency by commutation of his sentence."

APPEAL TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BY 1,000 CLERGYMEN OF DIFFERENT FAITHS

"I am opposed to the continued imprisonment of Morton Sobell because I feel the sentence was far too harsh for the offense, dictated by the hysteria surrounding spy charges."

ROGER BALDWIN, Chairman
International League for the Rights of Man

"The more I studied, the more convinced I became of the man's innocence. To me no cry has had such merit to it as the cry for justice for Morton Sobell."

REVEREND PETER McCORMACK
Protestant chaplain at Alcatraz while
Morton Sobell was imprisoned there

"A number of eminent American jurists and clergymen have raised questions as to whether Morton Sobell was guilty of the crimes for which he was convicted and as to whether, if guilty, he has not already been sufficiently punished. The Central Conference of American Rabbis, therefore, respectfully urges the President of the United States to review the case, to determine whether there are sufficient grounds either to recommend a new trial or to exercise executive clemency."

RESOLUTION of the 1960 Convention
of the Central Conference of American
Rabbis, Detroit, Mich.

"This case demonstrates a peculiarly twisted idea of justice. Up to Mr. Sobell were guilty as charged. What kind of justice is it that gives him 30 years sentence, six years in Alcatraz, and still refuses to consider any kind of relaxation?"

NORMAN THOMAS

"Morton Sobell is serving his 10th year in prison. He has steadfastly proclaimed his innocence throughout his imprisonment. Many eminent Americans and other world figures, including jurists, scientists, clergymen have also expressed substantial doubt as to his guilt. There does exist the possibility of human error in matters of judgment when that judgment has been subjected to the political tensions of the day. The California Democratic Council has traditionally expressed concern for possible infringements upon justice and civil liberty. The CDC calls upon the President of the United States to review again the facts in the Sobell case and take necessary action to secure ultimate justice."

RESOLUTION passed by California
Democratic Council meeting attended
by 3,000 delegates

"I am astounded at how little there was about Sobell in the trial. You cannot tell what he is even supposed to have done."

DR. HAROLD C. UREY
Nobel Prize scientist

"We concur in the plea for Morton Sobell's freedom, and call upon our fellow citizens to help. It is urgent that the voice of the public be heard in Washington during the coming months to encourage Sobell's release during the traditional Christmas amnesty season."

from an appeal by

REV. SAMUEL H. CASSEL, Cleveland
HAROLD CRANFIELD, Detroit
PROF. THOMAS EMERSON, Yale Law School
CLARENCE PICKETT, Philadelphia
PROF. MALCOLM SHARP, University of Chicago Law School
DR. HAROLD C. UREY, La Jolla, California
DR. ALEXANDER MEIKLEJOHN, Berkeley, California

"I am not trained in the law but I have attempted to study the background. This effort convinced me that Morton Sobell did not receive a fair and adequate trial. I have corresponded with the President and have urged him to consent to a new trial. Although I have been unsuccessful, I am even more convinced that a new trial is essential to the maintenance of American standards of justice. I make no reference to innocence or guilt; I make no pleas for clemency or mercy. In asking for demanding that impartial justice be rendered to one man regardless of conditions, I am aware of the fact that I speak out in the name of the people."

U.S. Congressman WILLIAM MATHIAS
Newport

"Undoubtedly, the innocence of Morton Sobell, now imprisoned for more than eight years and condemned to a thirty year sentence on charges which to many legal authorities appear flimsy, to say the least, we the undersigned of independent political views and in the interest of justice and humanity only, beg you to exercise your Presidential prerogative of clemency and return Morton Sobell to his family."

LORD BERTRAND RUSSELL, England
DR. MARTIN BUBER, Israel

"We agree with the jury that Sobell -- who protests his innocence -- was guilty of espionage beyond a reasonable doubt. But we think that ten years is ample sentence for what Sobell actually did and that a new trial is the only thing he should now be released. In view of the fact that atomic espionage was even alleged against him, and that the sole witness testified merely to unsuccessful attempts to procure information, we think that Sobell should now be released from prison."

NATHAN GLAZER, SIDNEY HOOK
IRVING KRISTOF, WIGGIE MACDONALD
in a letter to the New York Times

Historical factors
concerned a "fair trial" and "adequate rights" and "adequate sentence." Law professors from the University of Chicago, New York University and other leading institutions have asked for Morton Sobell's freedom. The Central Labor Union Council of Minneapolis, representing 100,000 workers, calls for a new trial. The Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators, Paperhangers, Local #7, Cleveland, asks President Eisenhower "to take necessary action to secure intimate justice."

"Undoubtedly, the atmosphere (McCarthyism) has cleared and one evidence is a re-examination of conscience. Last year the Portland Oregonian suggested in an editorial that some day the public conscience might be sufficiently stirred to determine whether Morton Sobell, now serving a 30-year sentence for conspiracy, was convicted of a crime or whether he was a victim of the emotionalism surrounding the Rosenberg case. With the clearing atmosphere, there is a growing realization that freedom is not something we periodically pat ourselves on the back about. It is a creative act to be constantly renewed."

MARQUIS CHILDS, in his nationally syndicated column

STATEMENT BY DISTINGUISHED THEOLOGIANs AND LAW PROFESSORS
AFTER INDEPENDENT INQUIRY INTO THE FACTS IN THE SOBELL CASE

THE UNDERSIGNED are American citizens who believe that the sentence of Morton Sobell should now be commuted. Sobell was convicted of conspiring with others to transmit to the Soviet Union writings and information relating to the national defense of the United States and was sentenced on April 5, 1951 to serve thirty years in Federal Prison.

Morton Sobell was tried with Julius and Ethel Rosenberg who were convicted of espionage in connection with the atomic bomb and who were sentenced to death and later executed. Sobell, however, was never implicated in any way with involvement in the atomic espionage for which the Rosenbergs were convicted. This fact was confirmed by the judge who sentenced Sobell.

This statement is not concerned with the Rosenberg conviction. The undersigned are and consistently have been convinced anti-Communists. None are associated with any organization, committee or group of any kind concerned either with the case of the Rosenbergs or that of Sobell, nor are any of the undersigned connected in any way with Morton Sobell or any members of his family. After study of the case, we believe that the following considerations warrant a commutation of the very heavy sentence Sobell is now serving.

1. Sobell was never implicated with atomic espionage for which the Rosenbergs were convicted.

2. The charges against Sobell, supported mainly by the testimony of one man, Max Elitcher, were that he had solicited information, and had on one occasion taken something which looked like a can of film to Julius Rosenberg. No specific item of information supposed to have been secured by him or transmitted by him to anyone else is specified in the record. The case against him, therefore, is vague in content and slender in proof. The possibility that a trip to Mexico which he and his family took should be construed as flight cannot be ignored, though it is subject to various interpretations.

3. Whether or not the judge and prosecution made sufficient efforts to provide a fair trial, we ought to recognize that the emotions surrounding the trial of the Rosenbergs, and the fact that Sobell's case was tried with theirs made it difficult to separate the two cases and to recognize the very different character of the two charges and the evidence introduced to support them respectively.

4. Sobell has already served, with good conduct, nearly eight years in prison, six of them in Alcatraz.

5. As Americans we are fully aware of the threat of communism to our freedom and way of life. Any attack on that freedom from without or within must be resisted. Nevertheless, one of the factors which makes that freedom so precious is its capacity to practice a disciplined and humane administration of justice precisely in those cases where emotions are aroused which make it difficult to remain objective about the merits of a specific case. We believe a commutation of the Sobell sentence would demonstrate our national faith in that freedom.

REINHOLD NIERUME
Vice-President and Professor of
Ethics and Theology
Union Theological Seminary
New York City

JOHN C. BENNETT
Dean and Professor of Ethics
and Theology
Union Theological Seminary

GERHARD O. W. MUELLER
Associate Professor of Law
New York University

EDMOND CAHN
Professor of Law
New York University

DANIEL DAY WILLIAMS
Professor of Systematic Theology
Union Theological Seminary

PAUL RAMSEY
Professor of Religion
Princeton University

JEROME NATHANSON
Administrative Leader
New York Society for
Ethical Culture

(Titles are for identification only.)

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as sponsors
 invite your participation in
 a
NATIONAL APPEAL for FREEDOM
Washington, D. C.
November 19th, 20th and 21st, 1960

67D

Dear Editor:

If you agree that the following is a fair recommendation in the Morton Sobell case, will you publish this editorial or a similar one in your publication?

Authorities cited in the editorial are quoted more fully in the brochure announcing the national appeal in Washington.

NOT TO BE SE

One of the qualities in which our democracy justifiably takes pride is our concern for the individual. It is not surprising that when a cry is raised of a possible injustice to a fellow American, the national conscience is affected.

A number of distinguished individuals and organizations are raising questions concerning the trial and 30-year sentence of Morton Sobell on a charge of conspiracy to commit espionage. Sobell, you will recall, was in the same trial with Julius and Ethel Rosenberg, although he was not accused of atomic espionage. He has throughout his imprisonment, now in his 11th year, maintained his innocence, and the Rev. Peter McCormack, who was the Protestant chaplain at Alcatraz while Sobell was held there, believes Sobell.

We are impressed by the fact that those appealing in Sobell's behalf include individuals and groups who in no way could be labeled Communist. For example, a study of the record was made by a group including one of the most distinguished theologians in America, Dr. Reinhold Niebuhr, and leading law professor Edmund Cahn of New York University. They found the evidence against Sobell "vague in content and slender in proof."

Roger Baldwin, who has guarded our civil liberties for many decades, calls the 30-year sentence far too severe. One thousand ministers and rabbis have appealed to President Eisenhower, and the 1960 national convention of the Conference of American Rabbis adopted a resolution asking a review of the facts. It is significant too that an educator with the meticulous standards of Professor Sidney Hook, who assumes Sobell guilty of the charge, recommends his release and points out that the sole witness against Sobell merely testified to unsuccessful attempts to procure information.

Whatever the differing points of view about various aspects of this affair, there is a widespread unity of opinion that the 10 years Sobell has endured in prison, including nearly six in Alcatraz, is more than enough punishment.

It is difficult to see how Sobell's further prolonged imprisonment at public expense can at this point serve the national security. On November 19, 20 and 21 a national appeal is taking place in Washington, D.C., to urge a Presidential commutation of sentence for Morton Sobell during the traditional Christmas amnesty period. We believe this request should be given the utmost consideration.

####

Committee To Secure Justice For Morton Sobell

940 BROADWAY (Entrance on 22nd Street) NEW YORK 10, N. Y.

Algonquin 4-9983

SPECIAL TO CHURCH PUBLICATIONS

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Mrs. Rose Sobell
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CLERGYMEN AMONG NOTED AMERICANS SPONSORING
NATIONAL GATHERING IN WASHINGTON, D. C.
TO URGE FREEDOM FOR MORTON SOBELL

SPONSORS INCLUDE DR. REINHOLD NIEBUHR,
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NORMAN THOMAS, REV. MARTIN LUTHER KING

Appeal by 1,000 Ministers and Rabbis to be Presented

Clergymen from throughout the country are among
the noted Americans sponsoring a national gathering
to be held in Washington, D.C., from Nov. 19-21 to
climax widespread appeals for the President to free
Morton Sobell from prison.

Representative speakers from Washington and other
cities will address a banquet at the Hotel Shoreham
in Washington on Saturday, Nov. 19, to urge a
commutation of sentence for Sobell, now in the 11th
year of a 30-year sentence on the charge of "conspiracy
to commit espionage." Tried together with the Rosen-
bergs in 1951, Sobell has steadfastly maintained
his innocence.

Participants in the Washington events have expressed diverse views on the case, but are united in agreement that the sentence was far too severe and should now be reduced to the time served. They are requesting a Presidential commutation during the traditional Christmas amnesty season. An appeal to the President by more than 1,000 rabbis and ministers from throughout the United States is scheduled to be presented.

Among those listed as sponsors with such eminent individuals as Dr. Reinhold Niebuhr and Dr. John C. Bennett of the Union Theological Seminary, Roger Baldwin, chairman of the International League for the Rights of Man, Rev. Martin Luther King, Jr. and Norman Thomas, are the following:

Rev. Gross W. Alexander, Lucerne Valley, Calif.; Rev. William E. Basom, Alexandria, Va.; Rev. John E. Evans, Columbus, Ohio; Rev. G. Shubert Frye, Syracuse, N.Y.; Rev. Erwin A. Gaede, Los Angeles, Calif.; Rev. Richard H. Gatchel, Palo Alto, Calif.; Rev. John Haynes Holmes, New York City; Rev. John Paul Jones, Ashfield, Mass.; Rev. Henry C. Koch, Washington, D.C.; Rev. Peter McCormack, Daly City, Calif.; Rev. Dryden C. Phelps, Berkeley, Calif. Rev. Francis S. Tucker, Brooklyn, N.Y.; Rev. Samuel A. Wright, San Rafael, Calif.; Dr. Markus Barth of Chicago, and Rev. Dr. Howard Schomer of Chicago.

The Sobell freedom banquet at the Hotel Shoreham will be addressed by Rev. John Paul Jones of Ashfield, Mass. and Rabbi Jacob J. Weinstein of Chicago, with an invocation by Rev. Nelson C. Pierce of the Palisades Community Church in Washington. Other speakers will include attorneys Harold Crane of Detroit, General Counsel of the International Union, United Auto Workers;

and Gerhard Van Arkel of Washington; Burns Chalmers of the American Friends Service Committee, and Mrs. Morton Sobell. The speakers will be appearing as individuals and not as representatives of the organizations with which they are affiliated.

The appeal in behalf of Morton Sobell will also feature a national exhibit presenting the visual impact of appeals in his behalf, a panel discussion on the facts and issues in the case led by Prof. Thomas I. Emerson of the Yale Law School, and a sundown prayer at the White House led by Rev. Alva Tompkins of the Olivet Presbyterian Church in Chicago.

An independent inquiry into the facts in the Sobell case was made by a group that included Dr. Niebuhr, Dr. Bennett, Dr. Daniel Day Williams of the Union Theological Seminary; Dr. Paul Ramsey of Princeton University; Jerome Nathanson of the New York Ethical Culture Society, and law professors Edmond Cahn and Gerhard O. W. Mueller of New York University. The statement based on their findings held that the case against Sobell was "vague in content and slender in proof." They pointed out that Sobell was not accused of any connection with atomic espionage, and that his conviction and sentence were undoubtedly affected by the emotions surrounding the Rosenberg trial.

Morton Sobell is now in the Atlanta federal prison. He was held in Alcatraz for nearly six years. During his Alcatraz incarceration, the Rev. Peter McCormack, the Protestant prison chaplain at that time, became convinced of Sobell's innocence and has been fighting for his release.

#####

Committee To Secure Justice For Morton Sobell

940 BROADWAY (Entrance on 22nd Street) NEW YORK 10, N. Y.

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Mrs. Morton Sobell
Mrs. Rabe Sobell
Chairmen

FOR RELEASE FRIDAY, DECEMBER 16, 196

Special to Pennsylvania Editors

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Pennsylvania Educators and Clergymen
In Two Appeals for Morton Sobell

Public Meeting in Philadelphia
To Discuss Case on Sunday

Editors: Note enclosed appeals and listings
of names of Pennsylvania signers

Mrs. Morton Sobell announced today that 79 Pennsylvanians including many educators had signed an appeal to President Eisenhower in behalf of her husband, and that 44 clergymen from Pennsylvania were among the 1500 clergymen from throughout the United States asking for her husband's release.

Mrs. Sobell, who has been fighting to prove innocence of Morton Sobell on conspiracy to commit espionage charges and obtain his release, said she would be in Philadelphia on Sunday to address a gathering of persons interested in learning about or helping with her husband's case.

The meeting will take place at 2 P.M. on Sunday, Dec. 18, in the Christian Association auditorium at the University of Pennsylvania. A featured event will be the showing of a national exhibition on the Sobell case which was presented at a three-day gathering recently held in Washington, D.C. under sponsorship of eminent Americans. Admission is free.

Morton Sobell is in the 11th year of a 30-year sentence imposed in the Rosenberg trial. He is at the federal prison in Atlanta, Georgia to which he was transferred after having spent more than five years in Alcatraz.

A study of his case by an independent group that included Dr. Reinhold Niebuhr of the Union Theological Seminary in New York and Professor Edmund Cahn of the New York University Law School, has called the case against Sobell "vague in content and slender in proof," and recommended a commutation of sentence to time served.

Among the nationally known individuals who have urged Morton Sobell's release are Clarence Pickett of the American Friends Service Committee; author James T. Farrell; Roger Baldwin, chairman of the International League for the Rights of Man; Rev. Martin Luther King, Jr.; Norman Thomas; Rev. Peter McCormack, protestant chaplain at Alcatraz during Morton Sobell's imprisonment there; Rabbi Maurice Eisendrath, and Rabbi Israel Goldstein.

Reasons advanced for action in Sobell's behalf include pleas that the sentence was out of proportion to evidence presented at the trial; that the trial could not have been fair in the atmosphere that prevailed, that Sobell should have been tried separately from the Rosenbergs since he was not accused of any connection with the atomic bomb project, or that he is in fact innocent as he has maintained throughout his ordeal.

####

TEXT OF THE APPEAL FOR MORTON SOBELL SIGNED BY 1500 CLERGYMEN
AND A LISTING OF THOSE FROM PENNSYLVANIA WHO HAVE PARTICIPATED:

"President Dwight D. Eisenhower
The White House
Washington, D.C.

"Whenever human beings are involved in matters of judgment and justice, there does exist the possibility of human error. Most particularly, when a trial reflects the national tensions of the day, the verdict may suffer from prejudice or unreason, too difficult to dismiss. Every American who thinks about his own freedoms cannot help but concern himself when the question of this kind of an injustice is raised.

"It is impressive, therefore, that throughout his imprisonment, Morton Sobell has proclaimed his innocence. Moreover, thirty years is a lifetime sentence that the mother, wife, and children of Morton Sobell share with him.

"It is the quality of mercy that insists that we, who feel the conscience of the United States as a particular responsibility, address you, Mr. President, to ask that you use your great office to urge a new trial for Morton Sobell, or grant him clemency by commutation of his sentence."

Reverend James T. Alves, West Chester
Rabbi Shlomo Balter, Philadelphia
Reverend Russell B. Barbour, Easton
Reverend Fred E. Blue, Wynnewood
Rabbi Elias Charry, Philadelphia
Reverend E. Luther Cunningham, Philadelphia
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Reverend Raymond W. Nicholson, Philadelphia
Reverend LeRoy Patrick, Pittsburgh
Reverend Edward O. Poole, Port Kennedy
Reverend L. David Schlosser, West Chester
Reverend Donald F. Shaw, Lansdale
Reverend Warner Sizemore, Malvern
Reverend Charles E. Strauser, Coatesville
Reverend James A. Trimble, Southampton
Reverend Raimund L. Tumbelston, Philadelphia
Dr. Fred D. Wentzel, Wayne
Reverend Chester M. Williams, Chester
Reverend Hadley B. Williams, Ardmore
Reverend Paul W. Yoh, Spring City.

Committee To Secure Justice For Morton Sobell

940 BROADWAY (Entrance on 22nd Street) NEW YORK 10, N. Y.

ALgonquin 4-9983

December 15, 1960

Mrs. Morton Sobell
Mrs. Rose Sobell
Chairman

Dear Friend:

We have an urgent need for funds to carry on the efforts which have brought us very close to Morton's freedom.

Please send us your Holiday contribution of money at this time. Only your help can make it possible for us to continue our fight for justice, and the very life of a living human being.

Our best wishes for a Happy Holiday and a fine New Year.

Faithfully yours,

Rose Sobell
Rose Sobell

Helen Sobell
Mrs. Morton Sobell

P. S. Some confusion has arisen because of recent stories about Dr. Robert Soblen and his brother, Jack Soble. Morton is not related to them or in any way connected with their case.

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Rabbi Jacob J. Weinstein
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P R O G R A M

EXHIBIT - Specially assembled National
Exhibition "Americans Appeal
for Morton Sobell" -
- from 2 p.m.

REPORT - MRS. HELEN SOBELL
- from 3 p.m.

Auspices: Phila. Sobell Committee
2708 W. Sterner St. - BA 9-2426

a special
thank you

A special thank you to all
those who contributed to the
successful gathering of the
National Conference in Wash.
on Nov. 19, 20, 21. To those
who went to Washington...
those who spent many hours
preparing material, address-
ing and mailing... those who
contributed financial support
... to those who contributed
moral support... to all those
who made their effort count...
THANK YOU.

12/19/60
a Christmas
miracle

FREEDOM FOR MORTON SOBELL

You are cordially invited to hear

MRS. HELEN SOBELL

REPORT ON THE EVENTS REGARDING THE
NATIONAL APPEAL FOR FREEDOM FOR MORTON SOBELL

held recently in Washington, D.C.

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 18, 1960

at the

CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION, UNIV. OF PENNA.

3601 Locust Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

"...one single living human being..."

In mid-November, in Washington, D.C., from across this country, leaders in the fields of religion, of science, of education, of law -- met to call for the immediate release of Morton Sobell.

This national assembly mirrored a decade of the most determined daily struggle of a family for freedom. It presented a tremendous tribute to truth, for the American people have listened to the word "innocent" and do care about guarding those precious principles that make life most worth living.

Today, no expression is more important than yours in joining others throughout our nation to extend the effort put forth here. This is the traditional Amnesty period -- it is your support that will bring to Washington our vital demand for freedom for Morton Sobell.

An innocent man can be any one single living human being. His freedom belongs to all of us.

"...The strange picture of human beings in the middle of the 20th Century...willing to devote time and energy and effort to consider the fate of one single living human being. If we should ever lose this ability to be concerned...then whatever else we gain, we have indeed lost..."

THE REVEREND HOWARD RADEST

12/19/60

**SOBELL'S RELEASE
IS SOUGHT BY 1,800**

By PETER BRAESTRUP
as in The New York Times.

**WHITE HOUSE GETS
APPEAL FOR SOBELL**

Sobell has been in prison since 1951, when he was convicted of conspiracy to commit espionage. He was tried with Julius and Ethel Rosenberg, who were convicted and executed as atomic spies. Sobell, who was given a thirty year prison sentence, pleaded innocent; he did not testify at his trial.

The appeal to President Eisenhower asked him to "use your great office to urge a new trial for Morton Sobell, or grant him clemency by commutation of his sentence."

The Rev. Ernest O. Martin of Washington, D. C., said that he

MURKIN RELEASE ASKED
500 Stage Protest March at
The White House

The White House
WASHINGTON, Nov. 20 (AP) — Two-hundred persons demonstrated in front of the White House Sunday, urging the release of Morton Sobell, who has been in prison since 1951 following one of the nation's best-known spy trials.

The march was the climax of a week-end of meetings aimed at winning freedom for Sobell, who was convicted as a accomplice of Julius and Ethel Rosenberg.

She has drawn growing support from persons who share her contention that Sobell's trial was unfair or feel that his sentence was excessive. Among these persons were representatives Randall S. Harmon, Democrat of Indiana, and William Meyer, Democrat of Vermont, and the late Senator William Langer, Republican of North Dakota.

Speeches urging Sobell's release were scheduled for tonight's banquet by Burns Chalmers, of the American Friends Service Committee, and the Rev. John Paul Jones, former of the New York

Professor Thomas I. Emerson of the Yale Law School, in an address prepared for delivery tomorrow, said that the jury's verdict in the Sobell case had reflected the "hysteria and

Sobell, he said, should have been tried separately from the Bernbergs because he was not an espionage agent.

Professor Emerson cited the less-severe sentence given to David Greenglass, a key prosecution witness in the Rosenberg trial. Greenglass was released Wednesday after serving nine and one-half years of a fifteen-year sentence.

The trial of the Rosenbergs and Sobell was held in Federal District Court in New York in March, 1951. The trial judge was Irving R. Kaufman.

At the trial Max Elitcher testified that Sobell and Rosenberg, former college classmates, had tried to get him to steal official armament data for Soviet Union during and after

Mrs. Sobell said today that she and her supporters planned a prayer meeting in front of the White House tomorrow and visits to the Department of Justice and other Government offices on her husband's behalf on Monday. She indicated that the petition would be delivered to the White House today.



**Americans Gather
at White House To Pray
for Release of Morton Sobell**

Rev. Richard H. Gatchel of Palo Alto, California, and Rev. G. Shubert Frye of Syracuse, New York, seen leading the White House prayer with Mrs. Rose Sobell, mother of Morton Sobell, and Mrs. Helen Sobell, his wife, are two of the 1500 clergymen of different faiths who have appealed to the President.

A three-day convening in Washington was sponsored by eminent Americans including Dr. Reinhold Niebuhr and Dr. John C. Bennett of the Union Theological Seminary. Roger Baldwin, Chairman of the International League for the Rights of Man; Rabbi Maurice Eisendrath; Rev. Martin Luther King, Jr., and Norman Thomas.

Please read why Americans are acting on this ur-

A CONTINUING PROTEST

Greenglass Free, Why Not Sobell?

By TOM KELLY

Mrs. Morton Sobell, a home town girl, is back in Washington for an odd sort of anniversary.

It is 10 years since her husband, Morton, went to jail.

It is, perhaps less significantly, 10 years since David Greenglass, the atomic spy, went to jail.

The Sobells are inextricably mixed up in the atomic spy trials of 1951 — the Rosenbergs were executed, and Mrs. David Greenglass, Mrs. David Greenglass's brother and the chief prosecution witness, went to jail. So did Morton Sobell, who was little more than a bystander, innocent or not.

This week David Greenglass walked out of prison free.

Morton Sobell is still in Atlanta, with 22 years more to serve.

Mrs. Sobell, a small, plumpish, pleasant woman is not, by the nature of things, an admirer of David Greenglass.

"I was surprised," she said yesterday, "that his wife and children weren't there to meet him."

BIAND

That is about as bitter as Mrs. Sobell ever gets.

For 10 years she and her mother-in-law have traveled around the country collecting money and support for her husband's cause. They collect and spend \$50,000 a year.

They collect it from bake sales, benefit shows, dinners and such and they spend it on pamphlets, books, appeals and peaceful demonstrations.

Mrs. Sobell says her husband was innocent of any intent even to spy on the United States. Her mother-in-law, Mrs. Rose Sobell, says the same.

SUPPORT IS MIXED

They have enlisted a lot of supporters and a lot of these say they do not know. Some say they do not know Morton Sobell was a spy but the trial didn't prove it. Some say he was fairly convicted, but that his punishment was too harsh.

The Sobell ladies are glad to get help of any kind.

They have enlisted 1200 clergymen in their fight for a commutation of sentence.

Tonight and tomorrow at the Sheraton Hotel some of these clergymen, the Rev. Nelson C. Pierce, of Palisades, the Rev. John Paul Jones, of Ashfield, Mass., and the Rev. Alva Tompkins, of Chicago, will appear on Morton Sobell's behalf.

ADMIANT

Mrs. Rose Sobell, his mother, is a sturdy, grey-haired woman with an air of indestructibility. Mrs. Morton Sobell, the wife, rather than the theory that it is the healthiest thing she can eat.

For 10 years they have worked only for one thing.

They hope their cause is near a climax but if it is not they seem prepared to keep working for the next 22

NEW YORK POST, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 18, 1960

Wednesday, Nov. 23, 1960

Wife Visits Sobell Her Friends Rally In Washington To Free Sobell

By MIKE EDWARDS

Mrs. Morton Sobell, in Atlanta to visit her husband at the Federal Penitentiary, said Wednesday she hopes appeals made in Washington for Sobell's release will cause President Eisenhower to grant him "a Christmas amnesty."

Grell, serving a 30-year sentence on a charge of conspiring with Julius and Ethel Rosenberg, to steal atomic secrets for Russia, said, "I am also hopeful, she said, but she added:

"We never can permit ourselves to hope too terribly much, for a fear of disap-

lawyers, educators and others, did not feel that served in the White House last week. If his time in custody trial were not counted, Sobell said, her husband would be eligible for consideration in April, years from the time of sentencing.

BUT IN ORDER

to New York to confront on an appeal Sobell had to say which meant he was during

Washington, Nov. 18 (AP)—People who insist that Morton Sobell is innocent of the spy charges on which he was convicted or that he had an unfair trial met here today to plan for his freedom.

THE COURIER-JOURNAL, LOUISVILLE, KY, MONDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 21, 1960

White House March Seeks Sobell Release

Washington, Nov. 20—An estimated 200 persons demonstrated in front of the White House Sunday urging the release of Morton Sobell.

THE SUN, BALTIMORE, NOVEMBER 22, 1960

CLERGY BACK SOBELL PLEA

2 In State Un Petition For Spy-Case Clemency

Fifty-two Marylanders, including 1500 clergymen who had petitions that were sent yesterday to President Eisenhower and the United States attorney in an attempt to secure a sentence

prison since conviction in conspiracy to life was tried in Rosenberg, and executed Russia. Sobell, 30-year prison innocent; he

Conscience

"Undoubtedly, the atmosphere (McCarthyism) has cleared and one evidence is a re-examination of conscience. Last year the Portland Oregonian suggested in an editorial that some day the public conscience might be sufficiently stirred to determine whether Morton Sobell, now serving a 30-year sentence for conspiracy, was convicted of a crime or whether he was a victim of the emotionalism surrounding the Rosenberg case. With the clearing atmosphere, there is a growing realization that freedom is not something we periodically pat ourselves on the back about. It is a creative act to be constantly renewed."

MARQUIS CHILDS, in his nationally syndicated column

"I join in protesting the continued imprisonment of Morton Sobell... I have become wholly convinced from a rather intensive study of the matter that this is another of those cases in which justice miscarried for reasons that are not amenable to judicial correction."

HAROLD A. CRANFIELD, Labor Attorney, Detroit, Mich.

"I am opposed to the continued imprisonment of Morton Sobell on the ground that the sentence was far too excessive for the offense, dictated by the hysteria then surrounding spy charges."

ROGER BALDWIN, Chairman International League for the Rights of Man

"The more I studied, the more convinced I became of the man's innocence. To me no cry has had such merit to it as the cry for justice for Morton Sobell."

REVEREND PETER McCORMACK Protestant chaplain at Alcatraz while Morton Sobell was imprisoned there

"This case demonstrates a peculiarly twisted idea of justice. Suppose Mr. Sobell were guilty as charged. What kind of justice is it that gives him 30 years sentence, six years in Alcatraz, and still refuses to consider any kind of reduction?"

NORMAN THOMAS

Speaks for

MORTON SOBELL

"I am astounded at how little there was about Sobell in the trial. You cannot tell what he is even supposed to have done."

DR. HAROLD C. UREY
Nobel Prize scientist

"Morton Sobell is serving his 10th year in prison. He has steadfastly proclaimed his innocence throughout his imprisonment. Many eminent Americans and other world figures, including jurists, scientists, clergymen have also expressed substantial doubt as to his guilt. There does exist the possibility of human error in matters of judgment when that judgment has been subjected to the political tensions of the day. The California Democratic Council has traditionally expressed concern for possible infringements upon justice and civil liberty. The CDC calls upon the President of the United States to review again the facts in the Sobell case and take necessary action to secure ultimate justice."

RESOLUTION passed by California Democratic Council meeting attended by 3,000 delegates

"Convinced of the innocence of Morton Sobell, now imprisoned for more than eight years and condemned to a thirty year sentence on charges which to many legal authorities appear flimsy, to say the least, we the undersigned of independent political views and in the interest of justice and humanity only, beg you to exercise your Presidential prerogative of clemency and return Morton Sobell to his family."

LORD BERTRAND RUSSELL, England



An Appeal by JAMES T. FARRELL

EMINENT AMERICAN AUTHOR

I have the great fear and the sick feeling that an innocent man is in prison. I have the conviction that the release of Morton Sobell can only do good, and not harm. Everything I have so far learned about him supports my conviction and I think it seems to me but mere minimum justice now, to restore him to life and to the kind and decent family which loves him.

In 1960, we must speak, and with all urgency. We must cry out, we must demand that no possible instance of "man's inhumanity to man" be tolerated. It is our duty and our honor that we spare no effort for the protection of the innocent, and that in any case of injustice the quickest possible action be taken to rectify this most terrible of evils. Unless justice and compassion and Walt Whitman's love be as normal as our daily life we are sunken far below all of the general principles which proclaim the freedom of man...

It is for us to remember and to preserve all of the noble work of those who have gone, but who have given of their brain, bone and muscle, their blood, to the creation of the dignity of man. It is for us to defend and preserve and to extend that dignity, and when we ourselves are anonymous dust, to leave our memory in future for those who will redeem the injustices of the centuries

Let us now begin to say and to make real with all our power that justice is a new-born idea. I ask for and I clasp hands with you in calling for the freedom of Morton Sobell.

"A number of eminent American jurists and clergymen have raised questions as to whether Morton Sobell was guilty of the crimes for which he was convicted and as to whether, if guilty, he has not already been sufficiently punished. The Central Conference of American Rabbis, therefore, respectfully urges the President of the United States to review the case, to determine whether there are sufficient grounds either to recommend a new trial or to exercise executive clemency."

RESOLUTION of the 1960 Convention of the Central Conference of American Rabbis, Detroit, Mich.

"We agree with the jury that Sobell -- who protests his innocence -- was guilty of espionage beyond a reasonable doubt. But we think that ten years is ample sentence for what Sobell actually did and that, having served the term, he should now be released... In view of the fact that no atomic espionage was even alleged against him, and that the sole witness testified merely to unsuccessful attempts to procure information, we think that Sobell should now be released from prison."

NATHAN GLAZER, SIDNEY HOOK
IRVING KRISTOL, DWIGHT MACDONALD

Dear Friend:

As Morton Sobell's mother and wife, we ask with all our hearts that you help us.

Our family ordeal has lasted more than 10 years. But our hopes are high because of the mounting appeals by thousands upon thousands of Americans.

We have an unshakable faith that if the public continues to speak out, Morton's freedom will become a reality. Your simple act of writing a letter to our President will let him know that the American people want to see Morton freed.

Please write today to:
The President of
the United States
The White House
Washington, D. C.

We thank you for acting in the cause of justice and humanity.

Sincerely yours,

Rose Sobell

Mrs. Rose Sobell

Helen Sobell

Mrs. Morton Sobell

Co-Chairmen
Committee to Secure Justice
for Morton Sobell

STATEMENT

BY DISTINGUISHED THEOLOGIANS AND LAW PROFESSORS AFTER
INDEPENDENT INQUIRY INTO THE FACTS IN THE SOBELL CASE

THE UNDERSIGNED are American citizens who believe that the sentence of Morton Sobell should now be commuted. Sobell was convicted of conspiring with others to transmit to the Soviet Union writings and information relating to the national defense of the United States and was sentenced on April 5, 1951 to serve thirty years in Federal Prison.

Morton Sobell was tried with Julius and Ethel Rosenberg who were convicted of espionage in connection with the atomic bomb and who were sentenced to death and later executed. Sobell, however, was never implicated in any way with involvement in the atomic espionage for which the Rosenbergs were convicted. This fact was confirmed by the judge who sentenced Sobell.

This statement is not concerned with the Rosenberg conviction. The undersigned are and consistently have been convinced anti-Communists. None are associated with any organization, committee or group of any kind concerned either with the case of the Rosenbergs or that of Sobell, nor are any of the undersigned connected in any way with Morton Sobell or any members of his family. After study of the case, we believe that the following considerations warrant a commutation of the very heavy sentence Sobell is now serving.

1. Sobell was never implicated with atomic espionage for which the Rosenbergs were convicted.
2. The charges against Sobell, supported mainly by the testimony of one man, Max Elitcher, were that he had solicited information, and had on one occasion taken something which looked like a can of film to Julius Rosenberg. No specific item of information supposed to have been secured by him or transmitted by him to anyone else is specified in the record. The case against him, therefore, is vague in content and slender in proof. The possibility that a trip to Mexico which he and his family took should be construed as flight cannot be ignored, though it is subject to various interpretations.
3. Whether or not the judge and prosecution made sufficient efforts to provide a fair trial, we ought to recognize that the emotions surrounding the trial of the Rosenbergs and the fact that Sobell's case was tried with theirs made it difficult to separate the two cases and to recognize the very different character of the two charges and the evidence introduced to support them respectively.
4. Sobell has already served, with good conduct, nearly eight years in prison, six of them in Alcatraz.
5. As Americans we are fully aware of the threat of communism to our freedom and way of life. Any attack on that freedom from without or within must be resisted. Nevertheless, one of the factors which makes that freedom so precious is its capacity to practice a disciplined and humane administration of justice precisely in those cases where emotions are aroused which make it difficult to remain objective about the merits of a specific case. We believe a commutation of the Sobell sentence would demonstrate our national faith in that freedom.

REINHOLD NIEBUHR
Vice-President and Professor of
Ethics and Theology
Union Theological Seminary
New York City

EDMOND CANN
Professor of Law
New York University

DANIEL DAY WILLIAMS
Professor of Systematic Theology
Union Theological Seminary

JOHN C. BENNETT
Dean and Professor of Ethics
and Theology
Union Theological Seminary

JEROME NATHANSON

Committee To Secure Justice For Morton Sobell

940 BROADWAY (Entrance on 22nd Street) NEW YORK 10, N. Y.

Algonquin 4-9983

December 29, 1960

Mrs. Morton Sobell
Mrs. Rita Sobell

Chairmen

Dear Friend,

The next New York Committee meeting will be held on

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 4, 1961

at 7 P.M.

COMMITTEE OFFICE, 940 BROADWAY

HONORARY SPONSORS (partial listing)

Rev. Gross W. Alexander
David Andrews
Rabbi J. S. Bass
Helen M. Beardsley
Leo Berman
Rabbi Samuel Bernstein
Harold A. Cranefield
Lloyd Donnell
Prof. Kenneth Eby
Rev. John E. Evans
Rabbi Morris Fishman
Rev. Kenneth Ripley Forbes
Waldo Frank
Rev. G. Shubert Frye
Rev. Erwin A. Gaede
Maxwell Geismar
Rabbi Robert E. Goldburg
Prof. Erwin R. Goodenough
Rabbi Avery Groszfeld
Dr. A. Eustace Haydon
Russell Johnson
Rev. John Paul Jones
Rev. Joseph P. King
Dr. Paul L. Lehmann
Dr. Milton Lester
Daniel G. Marshall
Dr. Leo Mayer
Milton Mayer
Louis F. McCabe
Rev. Peter McCormack
Dr. Gardner Murphy
Rev. Dryden Lindsey Phelps
Prof. Dale Pontius
Howard B. Radest
Prof. Anatol Rapaport
Prof. Oscar K. Rice
Lord Bertrand Russell
Prof. Malcolm Sharp
Dr. D. R. Sharpe
Sidney Silverman, M.P.
Rev. Francis S. Tucker
Dr. Harold C. Urey
Mrs. Clara M. Vincent
Rabbi Jacob J. Weinstein
Prof. Francis D. Wormuth

Our very good friends, Jennie and Ben Ratner, whose devotion and most active participation in the fight to free Morton are known to you, are leaving our city and this will be the last meeting they will be attending in New York. Please join us on Wednesday to help plan and make arrangements for the Testimonial we are giving to Jennie and Ben on January the 21st.

We are sure you will want to be with us and we are looking forward to seeing you.


Sincerely,

Evelyn Harap

Evelyn Harap
NEW YORK SOBELL COMMITTEE

We urgently need clothing, kitchen utensils, etc. in our THRIFT SHOP. Please look through your closets and kitchen cabinets and donate whatever you can spare. If you cannot deliver yourself, please call AL 4-9983 and pick-ups will be made immediately. We also need volunteer help in the store. Please call us.

We wish you a happy New Year!

 67D
You are cordially invited to attend the
Farewell Testimonial
for

Jennie and Ben Ratner

Saturday Eve., January 21st, 1961, 8:30 p. m.
at Estonian Hall, 2061 Lexington Ave.
Near 125th St., New York

Auspices, N. Y. Sobell Com.

Entertainment. Buffet-Dinner. Sub \$2.50

MRS. MORTON SOBELL

30 Charlton Street

New York 14, N. Y.

6TD

January 6, 1961

Dear Atlanta Clergyman:

I hope you will read the enclosed information regarding the case of my husband, Morton Sobell. As you will see by the statement made by a group of theologians and lawyers, headed by Dr. Reinhold Niebuhr and Law Professor Edmond Cahn, there is great interest in securing a commutation of the 30-year sentence of my husband.

I hope you will want to join with the almost 2000 clergymen who have asked for freedom or a new trial. In doing so, you will be acting in the interest of justice, for my husband is truly an innocent man who should never have been imprisoned.

Our family waits for the day when we will be together after these 10 long years of imprisonment for our beloved one.

Please read and act as your conscience directs you to do. I hopefully await your positive reply. Please let me hear from you.

Very sincerely yours,

Helen Sobell
(Mrs. Morton Sobell)

VOICES OF CONCERN

In addition to articles and book reviews in various law journals which noted study of the case of Morton Sobell, each indicating that Sobell did not receive justice (to which Perry S. Martin refers in the article quoted below), clergymen and many religious publications have expressed deep concern in articles and editorials about the case of Morton Sobell. Such publications include CHRISTIAN CENTURY, CHRISTIANITY AND CRISIS, CATHOLIC WORKER, INTERCOLLEGIAN (National Student publication of YM-YWCA), UNITARIAN REGISTER, SOCIAL QUESTIONS BULLETIN (Methodist Federation for Social Action), BULLETIN, DEPARTMENT OF RELIGIOUS LIBERTY (National Council of Churches), and LUTHERAN COMPANION. Here is an article which appeared in the Christmas 1960 issue of NEW-CHURCH MESSENGER:

THE SOBELL CASE

A few days after David Greenglass was released from prison, 1500 ministers sent a petition to President Eisenhower asking for the pardon or retrial of Morton Sobell. Greenglass, an atom spy by his own confession, had been in prison for 9½ years. Morton Sobell was sentenced to 30 years in prison, convicted by the testimony of a single witness, a known perjurer. Sobell was not charged with having transmitted any specific information to the Soviet Union, but his trial was linked with that of the Rosenbergs, in the atmosphere of hysterical panic that marked the beginning of the McCarthy campaign against "unAmerican activities".

It is not within our knowledge to say whether Sobell was innocent or guilty. But when eminent lawyers, educators, and theologians join in asserting that Morton Sobell did not receive a fair trial, our social conscience bids us to speak for the cause of justice. Prominent law journals such as the Columbia Law Review, the Yale Law Journal, and the University of Chicago Law Review agree that Sobell did not receive due process. Concurring in this opinion we find "The Christian Century", Dr. Reinhold Niebuhr, and Nobel Prize scientist Dr. Harold Urey.

Throughout his imprisonment Sobell has steadfastly proclaimed his innocence. Thirty years is a lifetime sentence that his family share with him. During this time his mother and wife have worked unceasingly to obtain his freedom.

Why should we be concerned about the freedom of this one man? When our country becomes indifferent to the freedom of one individual, the freedom of all is jeopardized. Every person is precious in the Lord's sight and we are doing his will when we defend the freedom and seek justice for our brother man. "Inasmuch as ye have done it unto one of the least of these my brethren, ye have done it unto me."

-PERRY S. MARTIN

Secular publications have also concerned themselves. The NATION, Nov. 12, 1960, carried an article by New York Law School Professor William Kunstler, calling for freedom for Sobell. The NEW REPUBLIC urged the President to grant freedom to Sobell in an editorial on Dec. 5, 1960, and this was followed by an editorial in THE PROGRESSIVE in the January 1961 issue, also urging freedom.

Sobell Committee
940 Broadway
New York City

Committee To Secure Justice For Morton Sobell

940 BROADWAY (Entrance on 22nd Street) NEW YORK 10, N. Y.

Algonquin 4-9983

Mrs. Morton Sobell
Mrs. Rose Sobell
Chairmen

December 15, 1960

HONORARY SPONSORS (partial listing)

Rev. Gross W. Alexander
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Rabbi D. S. Bass
Helen M. Beardsley
Leo Berman
Rabbi Samuel Bernstein
Harold A. Crane
Lloyd Donnell
Prof. Kermit Eby
Rev. John E. Evans
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Rev. Erwin A. Gaede
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Rabbi Robert E. Goldberg
Prof. Erwin R. Goodenough
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Russell Johnson
Rev. John Paul Jones
Rev. Joseph P. King
Dr. Paul L. Lehmann
Dr. Milton Lester
Daniel G. Marshall
Dr. Leo Mayer
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Sidney Silverman, M.P.
Rev. Francis S. Tucker
Dr. Harold C. Urey
Mrs. Clara M. Vincent
Rabbi Jacob J. Weinstein
Prof. Francis D. Womuth

Dear Friend:

We have an urgent need for funds to carry on the efforts which have brought us very close to Morton's freedom.

Please send us your Holiday contribution of money at this time. Only your help can make it possible for us to continue our fight for justice, and the very life of a living human being.

Our best wishes for a Happy Holiday and a fine New Year.

Faithfully yours,

Rose Sobell
Rose Sobell

Helen Sobell
Mrs. Morton Sobell

P. S. Some confusion has arisen because of recent stories about Dr. Robert Soblen and his brother, Jack Soble. Morton is not related to them or in any way connected with their case.

A National Appeal For Freedom

THE NEW YORK TIMES.
SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 20, 1960.

SOBELL'S RELEASE IS SOUGHT BY 1,800

Lawyers and Clergy Appeal
to President in Case of
Espionage Conspiracy

By PETER BAKSTROP
Special to The New York Times.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18—

Some 1,800 lawyers, clergymen,

and educators joined today in

two petitions asking President

Eisenhower to release Morton

Sobell, who was convicted nine

years ago of conspiring to com-

mit espionage.

The imprisoned man's wife,

Mrs. Helen Sobell, said: "I really

hope that we are moving into a

more rational period."

She came here for a week-end

meeting on her husband's be-

half. The meeting, which was to

include a banquet, drew 250 per-

sons today at the Hotel Shore-

ham. The meeting included

panel discussions of the Sobell

case and the display of the two

petitions, which were signed by

600 lawyers and educators and

1,200 clergymen.

Among the meeting's sponsors

were:

The Rev. Martin Luther King

Jr.; Dr. Reinhold Niebuhr of Union

Dr. John C. Bennett of Union

Theological Seminary; Roger

Baldwin, chairman of the Inter-

national League for the Rights

of Man, and Norman Thomas,

former Socialist party leader.

Has Served Eight Years

Sobell, now 43 years old, was

sentenced in 1951 with the atom

spies, Julius and Ethel Rosen-

bergs. He pleaded innocent, but

the trial, he was not linked to

the theft of atomic secrets, but

was accused of conspiring to

transmit secret information

to the Soviet Union during and after

World War II.

Mrs. Sobell said today that

she and her supporters planned

a prayer meeting in front of

the White House tomorrow and

visits to the department of Ju-

venile Justice and the Govern-

ment's office on her husband's behalf

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appeal would be delivered to

the President in New York.

THE NEW YORK TIMES
NOVEMBER 22, 1960.

WHITE HOUSE GETS APPEAL FOR SOBELL

WASHINGTON, Nov. 21 (AP)

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of Morton Sobell took petitions

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him clemency by commutation

of his sentence.

The Rev. Ernest O. Martin of

Washington, D. C., said that he

was one of the signers.

SOBELL RELEASE ASKED

200 Stage Protest March at

The White House

WASHINGTON, Nov. 20

(AP) — Two-hundred persons

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the release of Morton Sobell,

who has been in prison since

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tion's best-known spy trials.

The march was the climax

of a week-end of meetings

aimed at winning freedom for

Sobell, who was convicted as

an atom spy.



Americans Gather at White House To Pray for Release of Morton Sobell

Rev. Richard H. Gatchel of Palo Alto, California and Rev. G. Shubert Frye of Syracuse, New York, seen leading the White House prayer with Mrs. Rose Sobell, mother of Morton Sobell, and Mrs. Helen Sobell, his wife, are two of the 1500 clergymen of different faiths who have appealed to the President.

A three-day convening in Washington was sponsored by eminent Americans including Dr. Reinhold Niebuhr and Dr. John C. Bennett of the Union Theological Seminary; Roger Baldwin, Chairman of the International League for the Rights of Man; Rabbi Maurice Eisendrath; Rev. Martin Luther King, Jr., and Norman Thomas.

Please read why Americans are acting on this ur-

THE WASHINGTON DAILY NEWS, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1960

A CONTINUING PROTEST

Greenglass Free, Why Not Sobell?

By TOM KELLY

Mrs. Morton Sobell, a home town girl, is back in Washington for an old sort of anniversary.

It is 10 years since her husband, Morton, went to jail.

It is perhaps less significantly, 10 years since David Greenglass, the atomic spy, went to jail.

The Sobells are inextricably mixed up in the atomic spy trials of 1951 — the Rosenbergs were executed, and David Greenglass, Mrs. David Greenglass's brother and the Rosenberg's brother, went to jail. So did Morton Sobell, who was little more than a bystander, innocent or not.

This week David Greenglass walked out of prison free.

Morton Sobell is still in Atlanta, with 22 years more to serve.

Mrs. Sobell, a small, plump, pleasant woman is not, by the nature of things, an admirer of David Greenglass.

"I was surprised," she said yesterday, "that his wife and children weren't there to meet him."

BLAND

That is about as bitter as Mrs. Sobell ever gets.

For 10 years she and her mother-in-law have traveled around the country collecting money and support for her husband's cause. They collect and spend \$50,000 a year.

They collect it from bake sales, benefit shows, dinners and such and they spend it on pamphlets, books, appeals and peaceful demonstrations.

Mrs. Sobell says her husband was innocent of any involvement ever to spy on the United States. Her mother-in-law, Mrs. Rose Sobell, says the same.

SUPPORT IS MIXED

They have enlisted a lot of supporters and a lot of these say they do not know. Some say maybe Morton Sobell was a spy but the trial didn't prove it. Some say he was fairly convicted but that his sentence was too harsh.

The Sobell ladies are glad to get help of any hue.

They have enlisted 1200 clergymen in their fight for a commutation of sentence.

Tonight and tomorrow at the Shoreham Hotel some of these clergymen, the Rev. Nelson C. Pierce, of Palisades Community Church here, the Rev. John Paul Jones, of Ashfield, Mass., and the Rev. Alva Tompkins, of Chicago, will appear on Morton Sobell's behalf.

ADAMANT

Mrs. Rose Sobell, his mother, is a sturdy, grey-haired woman with an air of indomitability. Mrs. Morton Sobell, the wife, eats her way on at lunch almost every day on the theory that it is the healthiest thing she can eat.

For 10 years they have worked only for one thing. They hope their cause is near a climax but if it is not they seem prepared to keep working for the next 22

NEW YORK POST, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 18, 1960

Friends Rally In Washington To Free Sobell

Washington, Nov. 18 (AP)—People who insist that Morton Sobell is innocent of the spy charges on which he was convicted or that he had an unfair trial met here today to plan for his freedom.

THE COURIER-JOURNAL, LOUISVILLE, KY. MONDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 21, 1960

White House March Seeks Sobell Release

Washington, By The Associated Press

Conscience

"Undoubtedly, the atmosphere (McCarthyism) has cleared and one evidence is a re-examination of conscience. Last year the Portland Oregonian suggested in an editorial that some day the public conscience might be sufficiently stirred to determine whether Morton Sobell, now serving a 30-year sentence for conspiracy, was convicted of a crime or whether he was a victim of the emotionalism surrounding the Rosenberg case. With the clearing atmosphere, there is a growing realization that freedom is not something we periodically pat ourselves on the back about. It is a creative act to be constantly renewed."

MARQUIS CHILDS, in his nationally syndicated column

"I join in protesting the continued imprisonment of Morton Sobell... I have become wholly convinced from a rather intensive study of the matter that this is another of those cases in which justice miscarried for reasons that are not amenable to judicial correction."

HAROLD A. CRANFIELD, Labor Attorney, Detroit, Mich.

THE SUN, BALTIMORE, NOVEMBER 22, 1960

CLERGY BACK SOBELL PLEA

2 In State Un Petition For Spy-Case Clemency

Fifty-two Marylanders, including 26 from Baltimore, were long 1,500 clergymen who signed petitions that were sent today to President Eisenhower and the United States parsonage in an attempt to secure a sentence for Morton Sobell.

"I am opposed to the continued imprisonment of Morton Sobell on the ground that the sentence was far too excessive for the offense, dictated by the hysteria then surrounding spy charges."

ROGER BALDWIN, Chairman International League for the Rights of Man

"The more I studied, the more convinced I became of the man's innocence. To me no cry has had such merit to it as the cry for justice for Morton Sobell."

REVEREND PETER McCORMACK Protestant chaplain at Alcatraz while Morton Sobell was imprisoned there

"This case demonstrates a peculiarly twisted idea of justice. Suppose Mr. Sobell were guilty as charged. What kind of justice is it that gives him 30 years sentence, six years in Alcatraz, and still refuses to consider any kind of reduction?"

NORMAN THOMAS

Wednesday, Nov. 23, 1960

Wife Visits Sobell Her Hopes Ike Will Free

By MIKE EDWARDS

Mrs. Morton Sobell, in Atlanta to visit her prisoner husband at the Federal Penitentiary, said Wednesday she hopes appeal made in Washington for Sobell's release will draw President Eisenhower to grant him a Christmas amnesty... a Christmas miracle.

Sobell, serving a 30-year sentence on a charge of conspiring with Julius and Ethel Rosenberg to steal atomic secrets for Russia, is hopeful, she said. But...

lawyers, educators and others, including some prominent atomic scientists, will cause President Eisenhower to grant her husband executive clemency. The petitions were presented to the White House last week.

House last week. In his time in custody the trial were not counted. Sobell said, her husband would be eligible for consideration in April, years from the time of sentencing.

BUT IN ORDER to New York to an app...

Speaks for

MORTON SOBELL



"I am astounded at how little there was about Sobell in the trial. You cannot tell what he is even supposed to have done."
DR. HAROLD C. UREY
Nobel Prize scientist

"Morton Sobell is serving his 10th year in prison. He has steadfastly proclaimed his innocence throughout his imprisonment. Many eminent Americans and other world figures, including jurists, scientists, clergymen have also expressed substantial doubt as to his guilt. There does exist the possibility of human error in matters of judgment when that judgment has been subjected to the political tensions of the day. The California Democratic Council has traditionally expressed concern for possible infringements upon justice and civil liberty. The CDC calls upon the President of the United States to review again the facts in the Sobell case and take necessary action to secure ultimate justice."

RESOLUTION passed by California Democratic Council meeting attended by 3,000 delegates

"Convinced of the innocence of Morton Sobell, now imprisoned for more than eight years and condemned to a thirty year sentence on charges which to many legal authorities appear flimsy, to say the least, we the undersigned of independent political views and in the interest of justice and humanity only, beg you to exercise your Presidential prerogative of clemency and return Morton Sobell to his family."

"A number of eminent American jurists and clergymen have raised questions as to whether Morton Sobell was guilty of the crimes for which he was convicted and as to whether, if guilty, he has not already been sufficiently punished. The Central Conference of American Rabbis, therefore, respectfully urges the President of the United States to review the case, to determine whether there are sufficient grounds either to recommend a new trial or to exercise executive clemency."

RESOLUTION of the 1960 Convention of the Central Conference of American Rabbis, Detroit, Mich.

"We agree with the jury that Sobell -- who protests his innocence -- was guilty of espionage beyond a reasonable doubt. But we think that ten years is ample sentence for what Sobell actually did and that, having served the term, he should now be released. . . . In view of the fact that no atomic espionage was even alleged against him, and that the sole witness testified merely to unsuccessful attempts to procure information, we think that Sobell should now be released from prison."

NATHAN GLAZER, SIDNEY HOOK
JAMES T. FARRELL, DAVID MACDONALD

An Appeal by

JAMES T. FARRELL

EMINENT AMERICAN AUTHOR

I have the great fear and the sick feeling that an innocent man is in prison. I have the conviction that the release of Morton Sobell can only do good, and not harm. Everything I have so far learned about him supports my conviction and I think it seems to me but mere minimum justice now, to restore him to life and to the kind and decent family which loves him.

In 1960, we must speak, and with all urgency. We must cry out, we must demand that no possible instance of "man's inhumanity to man" be tolerated. It is our duty and our honor that we spare no effort for the protection of the innocent, and that in any case of injustice the quickest possible action be taken to rectify this most terrible of evils. Unless justice and compassion and Walt Whitman's love be as normal as our daily life we are sunken far below all of the general principles which proclaim the freedom of man. . .

It is for us to remember and to preserve all of the noble work of those who have gone, but who have given of their brain, bone and muscle, their blood, to the creation of the dignity of man. It is for us to defend and preserve and to extend that dignity, and when we ourselves are anonymous dust, to leave our memory in future for those who will redeem the injustices of the centuries.

Let us now begin to say and to make real with all our power that justice is a new-born idea. I ask for and I clasp hands with you in calling

Dear Friend:

As Morton Sobell's mother and wife, we ask with all our hearts that you help us.

Our family ordeal has lasted more than 10 years. But our hopes are high because of the mounting appeals by thousands upon thousands of Americans.

We have an unshakable faith that if the public continues to speak out, Morton's freedom will become a reality. Your simple act of writing a letter to our President will let him know that the American people want to see Morton freed.

Please write today to:
The President of
the United States
The White House
Washington, D. C.

We thank you for acting in the cause of justice and humanity.

Sincerely yours,

Rose Sobell

Mrs. Rose Sobell

Helin Sobell

Mrs. Morton Sobell

Co-Chairmen
Committee to Secure Justice
for Morton Sobell
940 Broadway, New York 10, N. Y.

STATEMENT

BY DISTINGUISHED THEOLOGIANS AND LAW PROFESSORS AFTER
INDEPENDENT INQUIRY INTO THE FACTS IN THE SOBELL CASE

THE UNDERSIGNED are American citizens who believe that the sentence of Morton Sobell should now be commuted. Sobell was convicted of conspiring with others to transmit to the Soviet Union writings and information relating to the national defense of the United States and was sentenced on April 5, 1951 to serve thirty years in Federal Prison.

Morton Sobell was tried with Julius and Ethel Rosenberg who were convicted of espionage in connection with the atomic bomb and who were sentenced to death and later executed. Sobell, however, was never implicated in any way with involvement in the atomic espionage for which the Rosenbergs were convicted. This fact was confirmed by the judge who sentenced Sobell.

This statement is not concerned with the Rosenberg conviction. The undersigned are and consistently have been convinced anti-Communists. None are associated with any organization, committee or group of any kind concerned either with the case of the Rosenbergs or that of Sobell, nor are any of the undersigned connected in any way with Morton Sobell or any members of his family. After study of the case, we believe that the following considerations warrant a commutation of the very heavy sentence Sobell is now serving.

1. Sobell was never implicated with atomic espionage for which the Rosenbergs were convicted.
2. The charges against Sobell, supported mainly by the testimony of one man, Max Elitcher, were that he had solicited information, and had on one occasion taken something which looked like a can of film to Julius Rosenberg. No specific item of information supposed to have been secured by him or transmitted by him to anyone else is specified in the record. The case against him, therefore, is vague in content and slender in proof. The possibility that a trip to Mexico which he and his family took should be construed as flight cannot be ignored, though it is subject to various interpretations.
3. Whether or not the judge and prosecution made sufficient efforts to provide a fair trial, we ought to recognize that the emotions surrounding the trial of the Rosenbergs and the fact that Sobell's case was tried with theirs made it difficult to separate the two cases and to recognize the very different character of the two charges and the evidence introduced to support them respectively.
4. Sobell has already served, with good conduct, nearly eight years in prison, six of them in Alcatraz.
5. As Americans we are fully aware of the threat of communism to our freedom and way of life. Any attack on that freedom from without or within must be resisted. Nevertheless, one of the factors which makes that freedom so precious is its capacity to practice a disciplined and humane administration of justice precisely in those cases where emotions are aroused which make it difficult to remain objective about the merits of a specific case. We believe a commutation of the Sobell sentence would demonstrate our national faith in that freedom.

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